

# **Course Structure and Syllabi MA (History)**

**Credit Base Choice System (CBCS)**  
(Revised in 2015)

**Assam University  
Silchar  
2015**

**Assam University, Silchar**  
**MA (History)**

**Course Structure and**  
**Syllabi for**  
**Credit Base Choice System (CBCS)**  
**(Revised in March 2015)**

I

**1st Semester**

- 101 – Historiography
- 102 – Pre and Proto-history
- 103 – History of Medieval India (1206-1526 CE)
- 104 – History of Modern India (1757-1857 CE)
- 105 – Age of Pre-Industrial Societies

**2nd Semester**

- 201 – History of Ancient India (6th century BCE to 7th century CE)\*\*
- 202 – History of Medieval India (1526-1750 CE)
- 203 – History of Modern India (1858-1950 CE)\*\*
- 204 – Age of Mercantilism
- 205 – History of Environment

*\*\* Open Choice Courses*

**(SPECIALISATION)**  
**HISTORY OF ANCIENT INDIA**  
**(A)**

**3rd Semester**

- 301(A/1) – Society and Culture in Ancient India (up to 6th century CE)
- 302(A/1) – History of Ancient India (7th to 12th century CE)
- 303(A/1) – Principles and Methods of Archaeology
- 303(A/2) – Underwater Archaeology
- 304(A/1) – Epigraphy and Palaeography
- 305(A/1) – Religion in Ancient India

**4th Semester**

- 401(A/1) – Social and Economic History of India (7th to 12th century CE)
- 402(A/1) – Indian Art and Architecture
- 403(A/1) – Museology
- 403(A/2) – Maritime History of India
- 404(A/1) – Archaeology of Northeast India
- 404(A/2) – Ethno-archaeology
- 405(A/1) – Dissertation

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**(SPECIALISATION)**  
**HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL INDIA**  
**(B)**

**3rd Semester**

- 301 (B/1) – State and Polity Formation
- 302 (B/1) – State in Medieval India: Culture, Science and Technology
- 303 (B/1) – State in Medieval India: Society and Economy
- 304 (B/1) – State in Medieval India: Institutions and Governance
- 305 (B/1) – State, Society and Economy: Eighteenth Century India

**4th Semester**

- 401 (B/1) – History of Medieval India: South India (1350-1565 CE)
- 402 (B/1) – History of Northeast India (1200-1800 CE)
- 403 (B/1) – Trade and Commerce in Indian Ocean (15th to 16th century CE)
- 404 (B/1) – Trade and Commerce in Indian Ocean (17th to 18th century CE)
- 405 (B/1) – Dissertation

**(SPECIALISATION)**  
**HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA**  
**(C)**

**3rd Semester**

- 301(C/1) – Economic History of India (1757-1950 CE)
- 302(C/1) – Indian Nationalism
- 303(C/1) – Gender in History
- 304(C/1) – Peasant Movement in India
- 304(C/2) – Partition of India (1946-1950 CE)
- 305(C/1) – History of Northeast India (1824-1900 CE)

**4th Semester**

- 401(C/1) – Society and Culture in the 19th Century
- 402(C/1) – History of Northeast India (1900-1950 CE)
- 402(C/2) – Age of Imperialism and Colonialism
- 403(C/1) – Disease, Medicine and Public health in Modern India
- 403(C/2) – Caste and Tribes in Indian History
- 404(C/1) – Age of Nations and Nationalism
- 404(C/2) – Sub-nationalist Movements in Post Colonial India
- 404(C/3) – Secessionism and Insurgency in Northeast India
- 405(C/1) – Dissertation

### **Course No. 101: Historiography**

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Concept of History, Nature of History, Is past History? Blochian concept of History, Materialist Concept of History   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Debates: Objectivity in History, Causation in History, Biography as History, and History as Social Science  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Historiography: Greco-Roman Historiography, Theocentric History writing, History writing during renaissance and Reformation, Berlin Revolution (Hegel, Niebuhr, Ranke), Fatalistic School, Berlin Revolution, 18 <sup>th</sup> Century Scottish History, Whig School, Namierite School, Annales: From Febvre to Le Goff, Marxist School : From Karl Marx to E.P. Thompson | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | History writing in India: Ancient Medieval and Modern   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Recent Trends: Ethno History, Social History, Subaltern History, Post Modern History, Post-Colonial History   | 10             | 1.2           |

#### **Suggested Readings:**

Arthur, Marwick (1989) *Nature of History*, Macmillan.

Carr, E.H. (1972) *What is History*, Macmillan.

Keith, Jenkins (1995) *On what is History*, Routledge.

Quentin, Skinner (ed.) (1991) *The Return of Grand Theory in Social Sciences*, OUP.

Tosh, John (1991) *The Pursuits of History*, London.

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**Course No. 102: Pre and Proto-history**

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Evolution of man: Origin, evolution and migration   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, Stone tool types and technology, Settlement and Social Formation  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Neolithic: Stone tool types and technology, Settlement and Social Formation<br>Early Food Production: West, East and Southeast Asia | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Chalcolithic Culture: Ahar, Jorwe, Kaytha, and Malwa  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Indus Civilization: Early, Mature and Late Harappan   | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Child, Gordon (1964) *What Happened in History*, Penguin.  
Clark, Wobid (1971) *Prehistory: A New Outline*, OUP.  
Forde, Daeye (1963) *Habitat, Economy and Society*, London.  
Redfield, E. *The Primitive World & Its Transformation*.

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**Course No. 103: History of Medieval India (1206-1526)**

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Early Conquest: India before invasions; the Ghazni and Ghori invasions; Alberuni's observation of India   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Ilbaris (1206-1290): Expansion under Aibak and Iltutmish; the <i>Chalisa</i> ; the new regime under Balbans; Barani's conception of state and kingship        | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Khaljis (1290-1320): the Khalji 'Revolution'; expansion under Alauddin; Alauddin reforms; Mongol invasions  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Tughlugs (1320-1414): expansion under Tughlugs; Muhammad Bin Tughlugs experiments and its consequences; Feruz administrative reforms and his religious policy | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Sayyids and Lodhis (1414-1526)  | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Ahmad, Aziz (1999) *Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment*, New Delhi. Eaton, R.M. (2000) *Essays on Islam and Indian History*, New Delhi. Eaton, R.M. (2003) *Indian Islamic Traditions, 711-1750*, New Delhi. Eaton, R.M. (1997) *The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier, 1204-1760*, New Delhi. Grewal, J.S. (2005) *The State and Society in Medieval India*, New Delhi. Habib, Irfan (ed.) (1992) *Medieval India: Researches in the History of India, 1200-1750*, Delhi. Habib, Irfan (ed.) (2007) *Religion in Indian History*, New Delhi. Habib, Irfan (2008) *Medieval India: The Study of a Civilization*, New Delhi. Habib, M. and K.A. Nizami (ed.) (1974) *A Comprehensive History of India, vol. v (The Delhi Sultanate)*, New Delhi. Habib, M. (1974) *Politics and Society during the Early Medieval Period*, New Delhi. Habibullah, M. (1961) *The Foundation of Muslim Rule in India*, Allahabad. Hussain, Yusuf (1957) *Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture*, New Delhi. Jackson, P. (1999) *Delhi Sultanate: A Political and Military History*, Cambridge. Nizami, K.A. (1961) *Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in India during the Thirteenth Century*, Aligarh. Tripathi, R.P. (1974) *Some Aspects of Muslim Administration*, Allahabad.



**Course No. 104 : History of Modern India (1757-1857 CE)**

| Unit No.   | Course Content   | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | The Establishment of British Rule in Bengal 1757-1765<br>Plassey<br>The Road to Buxar<br>The Assumption of Diwani and Dual Government<br>The Government of the East India Company under the Regulations Act of 1773<br>The administration of the East India Company under Warren Hastings<br>Administration under Cornwallis | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | British Relations with Oudh, Hyderabad, Mysore and the Marathas  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | The Sikh Kingdom:<br>Creation of the Kingdom of the Punjab under Ranjit Singh<br>The nature of its polity, political crisis after Ranjit Singh   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | British Relations with Burma, Afghanistan, Nepal<br>Annexation of Sind<br>Two Punjab wars and the annexation of the Punjab<br>Annexation under the doctrine of Lapse<br>Annexation of Oudh   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | The Rebellion of 1857-1885: Causes, spread and failure, Theories of the Rebellion  | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Arnold, E. (1861) *Dalhousies's Administration of British in India*, London.  
Bayg, L.A. (--) *Indian Society and the Making of British Empire*.  
Cunningham, J.D. (1969) *History of the Sikhs*, Oxford.  
Dodwell, H.H. (1920) *Dupleix and Clive*, London.  
Kaye, J.W. (1851) *History of the War in Afghanistan*, IV Volume, London.  
London, P. (1928) *History of Nepal*, 2 vol., London.  
Lyall, A. (1894) *British Dominion in India*, 3rd ed., London.  
Pemple, J. (1928) *The Invasion of Nepal* 2 vol, London.  
Robert, P.E. (1952) *History of British India*, 3rd ed., Oxford.  
Spear, Pereival (1965) *Oxford History of Modern India 1740-1947*, Oxford.  
Thompson, E. and Garratts, T. (1934) *Rise and Fulfilment of British Rule in India*, London.

**Course No. 105 : Age of Pre-Industrial Societies**

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Theories of Feudalism; Transition from antiquity to Feudalism; tribal migration and process of state formation in Western Europe                                    | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Societies: Emergence of Serfdom; stratification in the class of landlords, stratification in the class of peasants; roles and obligations of landlords and peasants | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Economy: process of production; technological change; rise of population, and commerce, urbanization  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Polity: Feudal Polity in Western Europe, Rise of Absolutist monarchy  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Decline of Feudalism in Western Europe; Debates on the Transition from feudalism to capitalism  | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Blach, Mark (--) *Land and work in Medieval Europe*.

Bloch, March (1952) *Feudal Society*, vol. I-II, London.

Hill, Christopher (1950) *Puritanism and Revolution*, Penguins.

Mush, M.L. (1972) *Social Orders & Social Classes in Europe since 1500*, London.

## 2nd Semester

### Course No. 201 : History of Ancient India (6th century BCE to 7th century CE)

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Introduction, Sources – literary and archaeological   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Mahajanapadas, Mauryan Empire, Invasion of Alexander  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Shunga, Indo-Greeks, Kushana, Satavahanas, Kshatrapas | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Guptas  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Post Gupta, Harshvardhan                              | 10             | 1.2           |

#### **Suggested Readings:**

Allchin, Raymond and Bridget, Allchin (1997) *Origins of a Civilization: The Prehistory and Early Archaeology of South Asia*, Viking, New Delhi.

Das, A.C., *Rigvedic Culture*.

Kausambi, D.D., *The Culture and Civilisation of Ancient India*.

Majumdar, R.C. (ed.) *The Vedic Age*.

Majumdar, R.C. and A.S. Altekar, *The Vakataka Gupta Age*.

Majumdar, R.C. *The Classical Age*.

Mookerjee, R.K., *The Gupta Empire*.

Pandey, G.C., *Foundation of Indian Culture* (Dimension of ancient Indian Social History).

Raychowdhury. H.C., *Political History of Ancient India*.

Thapar, Romila (1979) *Ancient Indian Social History: Some Interpretations*, Orient Longmen, New Delhi.

**Course No. 202 : History of Medieval India (1526-1750 CE)**

| Unit No.   | Course Content   | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Early Mughals: Babur, Humayun and the Sur dynasty; consolidation of Mughal empire under Akbar; Akbar administrative reforms; Akbar and the Rajputs, Akbar's religious policy | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Jahangir's reign: the 'Nur Jahan Junta'; Jahangir, the Rajputs and Deccan states; his religious policy; the problems in the Northwest frontiers                              | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Shah Jahan's Reign: his administrative measures; his nobility; his policy towards the Rajputs and Deccanis; his religious policy   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Aurangzeb's reign: conquest and expansion; his administrative measures; his Rajputs and Deccan policy; his religious policy; agrarian and tribal disturbances                | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | The Later Mughals; Disintegration of Mughal Empire; the Marathas; Rise of regional kingdoms (Bengal, Awadh, Punjab, Hyderabad)   | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

M Athar Ali, *The Mughal Nobility Under Aurangzeb*, Bombay, 1966.

M Athar Ali, *Mughal India: Studies in Polity, Ideas, Society and Culture*, New Delhi, 2006.

Muzaffar Alam and Sanjay Subrahmanyam, eds. *The Mughal State, 1526-1750*, New Delhi, 2002.

Aziz Ahmad, *Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment*, New Delhi,

1999. Abdul Aziz, *The Mansabdari System and the Mughal Army*, Delhi, 1972.

CA Bayly, *Rulers, Townsmen, and Bazaars, North Indian Society in the Age of British Expansion, 1770-1870*, New Delhi, 1992.

Satish Chandra, *Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court, 1707-1740*, Aligarh, 1959.

RM Eaton, *The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier, 1204-1760*, New Delhi, 1997.

RM Eaton, *Essays on Islam and Indian History*, New Delhi, 2000.

RM Eaton, *Indian Islamic Traditions, 711-1750*, New Delhi, 2003.

Irfan Habib, *Agrarian System of Mughal India*, Bombay, 1963.

Irfan Habib, *Akbar and His India*, New Delhi, 1997.

Irfan Habib, *Essays in Indian History: Towards a Marxist perception*, New Delhi, 1995.

Irfan Habib, (ed.) *Religion in Indian History*, New Delhi, 2007.

Irfan Habib, "The Masab System, 1595-1637" in *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, 29<sup>th</sup> session, Patiala, 1967.

Irfan Habib, ed. *Medieval India 1: Researches in the history of India, 1200-1750*, Delhi, 1992.

Irfan Habib, *Medieval India: The Study of a Civilization*, New Delhi, 2008.

A Hintze, *The Mughal Empire and Its decline*, Aldershot, 1997.

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Afzal Hussain, *The Nobility under Akbar and Jahangir: A Study of Family Groups*, New Delhi, 1999.

IA Khan, ed. *Akbar and his Age*, New Delhi, 1999.

Herman Kulke, ed. *The State in India, 1000-1700*, New Delhi, 1995.

Harbans Mukhia, *Perspectives on Medieval India*, New Delhi, 1993.

Harbans Mukhia, *The Mughals of India*, Oxford, 2004.

KA Nizami, *Akbar and Religion*, New Delhi, 1989.

JF Richards, *Kingship and Authority in South Asia*, New Delhi, 2001 (reprint).

JF Richards, *The Mughal Empire*, Cambridge, 1993.

JF Richards, *The Imperial Monetary System of Mughal India*, Delhi, 1987.

SR Sharma, *Religious Policy of the Mughal Emperors*, New Delhi 1972.

Burton Stein, *History of India*, Oxford, 1998.

JS Grewal, *The State and Society in Medieval India*, New Delhi, 2005.

EM Koch, *Mughal Architecture*, New Delhi, 2002.

NA Siddiqui, *Land Revenue Administration under the Mughal*, Aligarh, 1964.

SN Hassan, *Thoughts on agrarian relations in Mughal India*, Delhi, 1973.

RF Frykenberg, *Land Control social structure in India*, Wisconsin, 1969.

Shireen Moosvi, "Evolution of the Mansab System under Akbar until 1596-97", *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland*, 1981, No. 2, pp. 178-85.

IH Qureshi, *The Administration of the Mughal Empire*, Karachi, 1966.

P Saran, *The Provincial Government of the Mughals*, Bombay, 1973.

SP Blake, *Shahjahanabad: The Sovereign City in Mughal India, 1639-1739*, Cambridge, 1991.

RG Fox, *Kin, Clan, Raja and Rule: State-Hinterland Relations in Pre-Industrial India*, Berkeley, 1971.

IP Gupta, *Urban Glimpses of Mughal India: Agra, the Imperial Capital (16<sup>th</sup> and 17<sup>th</sup> centuries)*, Delhi, 1986.

HK Naqvi, *Urban Centres under the Great Mughals, 1556-1707*, Shimla, 1971.

IH Siddiqui, *Mughal Relations with the Indian Ruling Elite*, Delhi, 1983.

Chetan Singh, "Forests, Pastoralists and Agrarian Society in Mughal India" in D Arnold and R Guha, *Nature, Culture, Imperialism: Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia*, Delhi, 1995, pp. 21-48.

KK Trivedi, "Changes in Caste-Composition of the Zamindar Class in Western Uttar Pradesh, 1595-1900", *Indian Historical Review*, vol. II (1), 1975.

H Kulke, *Kings and Cults: State Formation and Legitimation in India and Southeast Asia*, Delhi, 1993.

K Leonard, "The Hyderabad Political System and Its Participants", *The Journal of Asian Studies*, Vol. xxx (3), 1971, pp. 569-82.

JR McLane, *Land and Local Kingship in Eighteenth-century Bengal*, Cambridge, 1993.

NS Ramaswami, *Political History of the Carnatic under the Nawabs*, Delhi, 1984.

BC Ray, *Orissa under the Mughals*, Calcutta, 1981.

JF Richards, *Mughal Administration in Golconda*, Oxford, 1975.

Chetan Singh, *Region and Empire: Punjab in the Seventeenth Century*, Delhi, 1991.

Dilbagh Singh, *The State, Landlords and Peasants: Eastern Rajasthan in the 18<sup>th</sup> Century*, Delhi, 1990.

SN Sinha, *Subah of Allahabad under the Great Mughals*, Delhi, 1974.

KK Trivedi, *Agra: Economic and Political Study of a Mughal Suba (1580-1707)*, Pune, 1998.

Andre Wink, *Land and Sovereignty in India: Agrarian Society and Politics under the Eighteenth-century Maratha Svarajya*, Cambridge, 1986.

Muzzafar Alam, *The Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India: Awadh and the Punjab, 1707-1748*, Delhi, 1986.

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Muzzafar Alam, "Eastern India in the Early Eighteenth-century "Crisis": Some Evidence from Bihar", *IESHR*, 28, 1, 1991, pp. 43-71.

CA Bayly, *Rulers, Townsmen and Bazaars: North Indian Society in the Age of British Expansion*, Cambridge, 1983.

CA Bayly, *Indian Society and the Making of British Empire*, (The New Cambridge History of India, vol. II, 2), Cambridge, 1988.

Satish Chandra, *Medieval India: Society, the Jagirdari Crisis and the Village*, Delhi, 1982.

Satish Chandra, *Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court, 1707-1740*, Delhi, 1979.

Satish Chandra, *The Eighteenth Century in India: Its Economy and the Role of the Marathas, the Jats, the Sikhs and the Afghans*, Delhi, 1986.

Hermann, *The Crisis of Indian Civilisation in the Eighteenth and Early Nineteenth Centuries*, Calcutta, 1938.

I Hussain, *The Rise and Decline of the Ruhela Chieftaincies in 18<sup>th</sup> Century India*, Delhi, 1994.

ZU Mallik, *The Reign of Muhammad Shah, 1719-1748*, Bambay, 1977.

MN Pearson, "Shivaji and the Decline of the Mughal Empire", *The Journal of Asian Studies*, vol. 35, 2, 1976, pp. 221-35.

JF Richards, *The Mughal Empire* (New Cambridge History of India, vol. 1.5), Cambridge, 1993.

DE Streusand, *The formation of Mughal Empire*, Delhi, 1989.

Satish Chandra, *Mughal Religious Policies, the Rajputs and the Deccan*, Delhi, 1993.

SAA Rizvi, *Religious and Intellectual History of the Muslims in Akbar's Reign, with special reference to Abu'l Fazl, 1556-1605*, Delhi, 1975.

SAA Rizvi, *A History of Sufism in India*, vol. 1 and 2. (1978 and 1983).

SF Dale, *Indian Merchant and Eurasian Trade, 1600-1750*, Cambridge, 1994.

SN Hasan, *Thoughts on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India*, Delhi, 1973.

Shireen Moosvi, *The Economy of Mughal Empire c. 1595: A statistical Study*, Delhi,

**Course No. 203: History of Modern India – 1858 C.E. – 1950 C.E.**

| <b>Unit No.</b> | <b>Course Content</b>  | <b>No. of Lecture</b> | <b>No. of Credit</b> |
|-----------------|--|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Unit - I        | <b>Emergence of Indian Nationalism</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Colonial Government Policy after 1858 C.E. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Queens Proclamation of 1861</li> <li>Indian Council Act, 1892</li> </ul> </li> <li>Theories of Indian nationalism</li> <li>Emergence of early national organizations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Growth of political organizations before the birth of Indian History Congress</li> </ul> </li> <li>The colonial government and the princely states (1858 C.E.-1947 C.E.)</li> </ul>  | 10                    | 1.2                  |
| Unit – II       | <b>Early Phase of National Movement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Indian National Congress <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Myth and Reality</li> <li>Moderate and Extremist phases</li> </ul> </li> <li>Partition of Bengal and Swadeshi Movement</li> <li>Government of India Act, 1909</li> <li>Home Rule movement and Lucknow pact</li> <li>Revolutionary Extremism</li> </ul>  | 10                    | 1.2                  |
| Unit – III      | <b>Advent of Gandhi and Freedom Movement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Gandhian thoughts and his strategy towards Indian freedom struggle <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ahimsa, non-violence and satyagraha</li> <li>Rowlatt Act and Jallianwala Bagh massacre</li> </ul> </li> <li>Gandhian political movements <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Non-cooperation movement (1920 C.E.-1922 C.E.) and Khilafath movement <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Swarajya party</li> <li>Simon Commission and Nehru report</li> </ul> </li> <li>Civil disobedience movement, 1930 C.E. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Government of India Act, 1935</li> </ul> </li> <li>August Revolution, 1942 C.E.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Extremist and Indian national movement <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hindustan Socialist Republican Army of 1928 C.E.</li> <li>Subhas Chandra Bose and Indian National Army</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | 10                    | 1.2                  |
| Unit – IV       | <b>Multiple Voices of the National Movement – I (Tribal uprisings)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Frontier tribes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tripura Rani Gaidinliu's Naga movement and De-sanskritisation movement</li> </ul> </li> <li>Non-Frontier tribes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Bhill uprising, Koya rebellion, Munda uprising, Bhuyan and Juang uprising, Rampa rebellion and Forest Satyagraha</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <b>Multiple Voices of the National Movement - II</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dr. B.R. Ambedkar <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dalit questions</li> </ul> </li> </ul>  | 10                    | 1.2                  |

|          |  |    |     |
|----------|--|----|-----|
|          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Communal Award and Poona Pact</li> <li>• Non Brahmin Movement</li> <li>- E.V. Ramasami (Thanthai Periyar)</li> <li>• Women's Question</li> <li>• Issues of religious minorities</li> <li>- All India Muslim League</li> </ul>   |    |     |
| Unit - V | <b>Partition and after</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The partition of India <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Growth of communalism</li> <li>- Cabinet mission plan</li> <li>- Indian Independence Act, 1947</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Partition and memories <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ The problems of refugee</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Process of integration of princely states and excluded areas</li> <li>• Constitution of India (Features, Fundamental Rights)</li> </ul> | 10 | 1.2 |

### Suggested Readings

Agarwal, R.C. *Constitutional Development and National Movement in India: Freedom Movement, Acts and Indian Constitution*. New Delhi: S. Chand and Company Ltd, 2005.

Bandyopadhyay, Sekar. *From Plassey to Partition and After: A History of Modern India*. Hyderabad: Orient Blackswan, 2015.

Bandyopadhyay, Sekar. Ed. *Nationalist Movement in India: A Reader*. New Delhi, Oxford University Press: 2009.

Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi. Ed. *Rethinking 1857*. Hyderabad: Orient Longman Private Limited, 2007 (Rpt. 2008).

Bayly, C.A. *Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998 (Rpt. 2006).

Bayly, Susan. *Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.

Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi. Ed. *Rethinking 1857*. Hyderabad: Orient Longman Private Limited, 2007 (Rpt. 2008).

Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi. *The Mahatma and the Poet*. Delhi, National Book Trust.

Butalia, Urvashi. *The Other Side of Silence: Voices from the Partition of India*. New Delhi: Viking, 1998.

Chandra, Tara. *History of Freedom Movement in India*. Vol. 2-4. Delhi.

Chandra, Bipan. *Communalism in Modern India*. New Delhi, 1984.

Chandra, Bipan; Mridula Mukherjee and et.al. *India's Struggle for Independence 1857-1947*. New Delhi: Penguin Books, 1989.

Chandra, Bipan. *India After Independence*. New Delhi.

Chatterjee, Partha. *The Nation and its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial Histories*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1994.

Desai, A.R. *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*. Bombay, 1985.

Forbes, Geraldine. *Women in Modern India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996 (Rpt. 2004).

Goel, Sitaram. *Muslim Separatism*. New Delhi: New Delhi, 1995.

Gooptu, Sharmistha and Boria Majumdar. Ed. *Revisiting 1857: Myth, Memory, History*. New Delhi: The Lotus Collection, 2007.

Jaffrelot, Christophe. Ed. *Hindu Nationalism: A Reader*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2007.



Nair, Janaki. *Women and Law in Colonial India: A Social History*. New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1996.

Jones, Kenneth W. *Socio-religious Reform Movements in British India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989.

Hasan, Mushirul. *Nationalism and Communal Politics in India, 18885-1930*.

Khan, Ismail. *Indian Tribe through the Ages*. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1986.

Kumar, Dharma and Meghnad Desai. Ed. *The Cambridge Economic History of India: Volume 2, C.1751-c. 1970*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983 (Rpt. 1989).

Mahajan, Sucheta. *Independence and Partition*. New Delhi.

Menon, V.P. *The Transfer of Power in India*. Calcutta:, 1957.

Metcalf, Thomas R. *Ideologies of the Raj*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995 (Rpt. 2007).

Nandy, Ashis. *Traditions, Tyranny and Utopias: Essays in the Politics of Awareness*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1987.

Pandian, M.S.S. *Brahmin and Non-Brahmin: Genealogies of the Tamil Political Present*. Ranihet: Permanent Black, 2007 (Rpt. 2010).

Panikkar, K.N. *Culture, Ideology, Hegemony: Intellectuals and Social Consciousness in Colonial India*. New Delhi: Tulika, 1995.

Peers, Douglas M. *India under Colonial Rule: 1700-1885*. New York: Routledge, 2006.

Phillips, C.M. *The Evolution of India and Pakistan, 1859-1947*.

Ramusack, Barbara N. *The Indian Princes and their States*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

Roy, Tirthankar. *The Economic History of India 1857-1947*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2001 (Rpt. 2006).

Sarkar, Sumit. *Modern India 1885-1947*. Delhi: Macmillan, 1983 (Rpt. 2007).

Seal, Anil. *The Emergency of Indian Nationalism*. Cambridge, 1968.

Sen, Surendranath. *Eighteen Fifty Seven*. Calcutta: , 1957.

Suntharalingam, R. *Indian Nationalism: An historical Analysis*. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt Ltd, 1983.

Tomlinson, B.R. *The Economy of Modern India 1860-1970*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.

### **Course No. 204: Age of Mercantilism**

The objective of the paper is to provide an intense study of the period between the decline of feudalism and the rise of industrial societies which is characterized by the emergence of new mercantile and trading nations who financed their industrial revolution from the capital drained from overseas. Generally this position is studied as a part of the other papers which fails to do justice to the role of overseas trade in human history in the recent past.

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Mercantilism- Definition, Ideas behind Mercantilism, Development of Mercantilism in Spain, Portugal, France and England<br>Renaissance-The Social Roots of Renaissance, Rise of city states, Nature of Renaissance  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Early Colonial Empire- Portugal and Spain, Innovation and Invention facilitating the overseas trade<br>The Discovery of America, Age of Conquistador and the Spanish conquest of America<br>The Portuguese Empire in the Atlantic, Rise of Plantation economy, Slave Trade and its Impact on Europe | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | The Impact of Early Colonial Empire on Europe in the 16th century<br>The Shift of Economic centre from Mediterranean to the Atlantic<br>The Commercial Revolution in the 16th and 17th century Europe<br>The Price Revolution<br>The Dutch Hegemony in the 16th and 17th century                    | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Seventeenth century crisis, Nature and its impact<br>Financial Revolution of the 16th and 17th century  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Portuguese colonial policy, Spanish colonial policy, Dutch colonial policy, French colonial policy, English colonial policy<br>English plunder and drain of wealth from India<br>Primitive accumulation from Slave trade<br>Stages set for Industrial Revolution                                    | 10             | 1.2           |

#### **Suggested Readings:**

Anderson, Perry (1974) *Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism*, Verso, London.

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- Aston, Trevor (ed.) (1965) *Crisis in Europe 1560-1660, Essays from Past and Present*, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.
- Barmingham, David (1993) *A Concise History of Portugal*, Cambridge University Press.
- Boxer, C.R. (1965) *The Dutch Seaborne Empire 1600-1800*, New York.
- Boxer, C.R. (1969) *The Portuguese Seaborne Empire 1415-1825*, New York.
- Dobb, Maurice (1963) *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*, Routledge & Sons Ltd., London.
- Greene, V.H.H. (1985) *Renaissance and Reformation, A Survey of European History Between 1450-1600*, Edward Arnold, London.
- Hall, A.R. (1962) *The Scientific Revolution 1500-1800*, 2nd ed., London.
- Hay, Denys (1961) *The Italian Renaissance – In its Historical Background*, Cambridge.
- Hilton, R. (ed.) (1982) *Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*, Verso.
- Holton, R.J. (1985) *Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*, Macmillan.
- Kearney, H.F. (ed.) (1969) *Origins of Scientific Revolution, Problems and Perspectives in History*, Longmans, London.
- Miller, E. (ed.) (1971) *Cambridge Economic History of Europe*, vol. III, Cambridge.
- Parker, G. and L. Smith (ed.) (1978) *General Crisis of the 17th Century*, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.
- Parry, J.H. (1966) *The Spanish Seaborne Empire*, London.
- Postan, M.M. (1966) *Cambridge Economic History of Europe*, vol. II, Cambridge.
- Roll, Eric (1986) *History of Economic Thought*, Oxford University Press.
- Vries, Jan de (1976) *Economy of Europe in an Age of Crisis 1600-1750*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Wallerstein, Immanuel (1980) *The Modern World System II, Mercantilism and Consolidation of the European World Economy 1600-1750*, New York.

### Course No. 205 : History of Environment

The objective of the course is to appraise the students with a crucial issue of ecology and environment in the context changing conditions.

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | <b>Introduction to Environmental History</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Origin of environmental history<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- French Annals School</li></ul></li><li>• Emergence of environmental history in India</li><li>• Interdisciplinary approaches of environment history</li><li>• Basic concepts of environment (Colonization, Conservation, Ecofeminism, Ecotourism, Deforestation, Green Revolution, Historical Ecology, Industrial Revolution, Nature, Sacred Places, Technology, Urbanization, Waste Management, etc.)</li></ul> | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit – II  | <b>Pre-modern environmental history in India</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Man and Nature in Ancient period</li><li>• Forest and wildlife management<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Indus civilization</li><li>- Vedic period</li><li>- Buddhist understanding on environment</li></ul></li><li>• Agrarian expansion in the early India (transformation of forestland into agricultural land)</li><li>• Transformation of landscapes in the medieval period (gardens, new-urban centres, etc...)</li></ul>  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit – III | <b>Imperial Expansion and its Effect on Nature</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• European expansion</li><li>• Capitalism and natural resources</li><li>• Industrialization</li><li>• Ecological imperialism<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ Exchange of flora and fauna, animals, etc...</li></ul></li></ul>   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit – IV  | <b>Impact of colonialism on Indian Environment</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Colonial economic policy and exploitation of natural resources</li><li>• Forest Policies (colonial and post-colonial period)</li><li>• Wildlife</li><li>• Agriculture</li><li>• Natural Disasters - floods and famines</li></ul>   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | <b>Environmental Politics</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Women and Environment</li><li>• Contemporary environmental issues<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Large-scale development projects such as establishment of dams, mining, etc.</li><li>- Displacement and Rehabilitation</li></ul></li><li>• Modern environmental movements<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Chipko Movement, Narmada Bachao Movement, the Silent Valley Movement, etc.</li></ul></li></ul>  | 10             | 1.2           |

## Suggested Readings

- Adam Rome, (2003) 'Give Earth a Chance': The Environmental Movement and the Sixties, *Journal of American History* 90, pp. 525-554.
- Agrawal, Arun and Shivaramakrishnan, (2001) *Social Nature, Resources, Representation and Rule in India*, Delhi.
- Barbara Liebhart, "Interpretation and Causal Analysis: Theories in Environmental History," *Environmental Review* 23, pp. 23-36.
- Baviskar, Amita, (1997) Tribal Politics and Discourses of Environmentalism, *Contribution to Indian Sociology*, 31(2).
- Beinart, William and Lotte Hughes (ed.), *Environment and Empire*, The Oxford History of the British empire Companion Series, Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Chakrabarti, Ranjan(ed.), *Situating Environmental History*, New Delhi" Manohar, 2007.
- Carson, Rachel. *Silent Spring*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1962.
- Crosby, Alfred W., *Ecological imperialism: the biological expansion of Europe, 900-1900*, Cambridge; New York : Cambridge University Press, 1986.
- Crosby, Alfred W. "The Past and Present of Environmental History." *American Historical Review* 100, no. 4 (October 1995): 1177-1190.
- Crosby, Alfred W. *The Columbian Exchange: Biological and Cultural Consequences of 1492*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood, 1972.
- Donald Worster, "World Without Borders: The Internationalizing of Environmental History," *Environmental Review*, 6 (Fall 1982): 8–13.
- D'Souza, Rohan, *Drowned and Dammed: Colonial Capitalism and Flood Control in Eastern India*, New Delhi:OUP, 2006.
- Guha, Ramachandra. *The unquiet woods : ecological change and peasant resistance in the Himalaya*, Berkeley : University of California Press, 1990.
- Gadgil, Madhav, Guha Ramachandra, *This fissured land : an ecological history of India*, Berkeley : University of California Press, 1993.
- Grove, Richard (Richard H.), *Green imperialism : Colonial expansion, tropical island Edens, and the origins of environmentalism, 1600-1860*, Cambridge; New York : Cambridge University Press, 1995
- Garrett Hardin, "The Tragedy of the Commons," *Science*, 162:3859, Dec. 1968, pp. 1243-1248.
- Guha, Sumit, *Environment and Ethnicity in India, 1200-1901*, Cambridge, 1999. Hughes, J. Donald. "Ecology and Development as Narrative Themes of World History." *Environmental History Review* 19 (Spring 1995): 1-16.
- MacKenzie, John M., *The empire of nature : hunting, conservation, and British imperialism*, Manchester ; New York : Manchester University Press, c1988.
- MacKenzie, John M (ed.) *Imperialism and the natural world*, Manchester, UK ; New York : Manchester University Press ,1990
- Mahesh Rangarajan, *Fencing the Forest; the colonial state and the forests of the Central Provinces 1800-1947*, Delhi: OUP 1996.
- Mahesh Rangarajan & K. Shivaramakrishnan (ed.), *India's Environmental History Reader*, Vol.I &II, Permanent black, 2012.
- Matthew H. Edney, *Mapping an Empire: the Geographical Construction of India, 1765–1843*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1997.

- Richard H. Drayton, *Nature's Government: Science, Imperial Britain and the Modern World*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 2000.
- Richard P. Tucker and J.F. Richards(ed.), *Global deforestation and the nineteenth-century world economy*, Durham, NC : Duke University Press, 1983.
- Rajan,Ravi, 'Imperial Environmentalism or Environmental Imperialism? European Forestry, Colonial Foresters and the Agendas of Forest Management in British India, 1800–1900', in Grove, Damodaran, and Sangwan (eds.), *Nature and the Orient*, 324–71.
- Rangarajan, Mahesh, 'Imperial Agendas and India's Forests: The Early History of Indian Forestry, 1800–1878', *The Indian Economic and Social History Review* 31/2 (1994), 147–67.
- Rangarajan, Mahesh, *Fencing the Forest: Conservation and Ecological Change in India's Central Provinces 1860–1914* (New Delhi and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996).
- Rangarajan, Mahesh, (ed.), *The Oxford Anthology of Indian Wildlife Vol. 1: Hunting and Shooting*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- Rangarajan, Mahesh,*India's Wildlife History: An Introduction*, Delhi: Permanent Black, 2001.
- Saberwal, V., and Rangarajan, M. (eds.), *Battles Over Nature: Science and the Politics of Conservation* ,Delhi: Permanent Black, 2003.
- Simmons, I.G. *Environmental History: A Concise Introduction*. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell, 1993.
- Simmons, IG, *Global Environmental History, 10,000 BC to 2000*, Edinburgh,Edinburgah University Press, 2008.
- Sivaramakrishnan, K., *Modern Forests: State Making and Environmental Change in Colonial Eastern India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press,1999.
- Sorline, Sverler and Paul Warde(ed.), *Nature's End, History and the Environment*, London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.
- "Theories of Environmental History." *Environmental Review* 11 (special issue, Winter 1987): 251-305.
- White, Lynn, Jr. 1967. "The Historical Roots of Our Ecologic Crisis." *Science* 155:1203–7.
- Worster, Donald. *Nature's Economy: A History of Ecological Ideas*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1977.
- Zaheer Baber, 'Colonizing Nature: Scientific Knowledge, Colonial Power and the Incorporation of India into the Modern World System', *British Journal of Sociology*, 52 (1), (2001), 3758.

**(SPECIALISATION)**  
**HISTORY OF ANCIENT INDIA**

**3rd Semester**

**Course No. 301(A/1): Society and Culture in Ancient India (up to 6th century CE)**

| Unit No.   | Course Content   | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Vedas, Brahamanas, Aranyakas, Upnishadas, latter Vedic literature: Polity, Society and religion        | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Buddhism and Jainism – origin, spread, teachings   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Arthashastra, Manusmriti: Polity, Socio-economic conditions, growth of social laws and religious codes | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Puranas: Traditions, philosophy and History  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Varnas; Marriage system; position of women; education – primary and higher                             | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Allchin, Raymond and Bridget, Allchin (1997) *Origins of a Civilization: The Prehistory and Early Archaeology of South Asia*, Viking, New Delhi.

Das, A.C., *Rigvedic Culture*.

Kausambi, D.D., *The Culture and Civilisation of Ancient India*.

Majumdar, R.C. (ed.) *The Vedic Age*.

Pandey, G.C., *Foundation of Indian Culture* (Dimension of ancient Indian Social History).

Raychowdhury. H.C., *Political History of Ancient India*.

Thapar, Romila (1979) *Ancient Indian Social History: Some Interpretations*, Orient Longmen, New Delhi.



**Course No. 302(A/1) : History of Ancient India (7th to 12th century CE)**

| Unit No.   | Course Content                          | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Post Gupta, Arabs in Sindh              | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Gurjar Pratihar, Palas and Rashtrakutas | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Pallavas, Chalukyas and Cholas          | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Rajputs, Senas of Bengal                | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | History of Assam                        | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Allchin, Raymond and Bridget, Allchin (1997) *Origins of a Civilization: The Prehistory and Early Archaeology of South Asia*, Viking, New Delhi.

Chakrabarti, Dilip K. (2006) *The Oxford Companion to Indian archaeology: The Archaeological Foundations of Ancient India, Stone Age to AD 13th Century*, OUP, Delhi.

Kausambi, D.D., *The Culture and Civilisation of Ancient India*.

Lalanji Gopal, *Economic Life of North India*.

Pandey, G.C., *Foundation of Indian Culture* (Dimension of ancient Indian Social History).

R.C. Tripathi, *History of Kannauj*.

Raychowdhury. H.C., *Political History of Ancient India*.

Sastri, K.A.N. (1937) *Foreign Notices of South India: From Megasthenes to Ma Huan*, University of Madras, Madras.

Thapar, Romila (1979) *Ancient Indian Social History: Some Interpretations*, Orient Longmen, New Delhi.



**Course No. 303(A/1) – Principles and Methods of Archaeology**

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | <b>Introduction to Archaeology</b><br>Archaeology: definition, scope, relation with history and science<br>Terms in archaeology: culture, assemblage<br>History of Archaeology in India   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | <b>Methods of Data Retrieval</b><br>Chance discoveries; Explorations – types and methods, Surveying<br>Excavations – definition, types and techniques, stratigraphy<br>Methods of recording, preparation of sections and plans, three dimensional recording | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | <b>Chronology and Dating Methods</b><br>Relative chronology: Stratigraphy, Typology<br>Absolute methods: Radiocarbon, Thermoluminescence, Dendrochronology, Potassium-argon, Pollen analysis, Fluorine test, Obsidian hydration                             | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | <b>Post-Excavation Analysis</b><br>Classification of objects, recording methods – Drawing, Photography<br>Scientific analysis of excavated remains, reconstruction of socio-economic aspects, report writing  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | <b>Field visit</b><br>Excavated archaeological sites in Northeast India, tour report  | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

*Archaeological Site Manual* (1994) Museum of London, London.

Chakrabarti, Dilip K. (1988) *A History of Indian Archaeology from the Beginning to 1947*, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi.

Chakrabarti, Dilip K. (2006) *The Oxford Companion to Indian Archaeology: The Archaeological Foundations of Ancient India, Stone Age to AD 13th Century*, OUP, Delhi.

Drewett, L. Peter (1999) *Field Archaeology – An Introduction*, UCL Press, London.

Ghosh, A. (1989) *An Encyclopaedia of Indian Archaeology*, Vol. I, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers Private Ltd., New Delhi.

Hodder, I. (1991) *Archaeological Theory in Europe: The Last Thirty Years*, Blackwell Publishers, Oxford.

*Indian Archaeology – A Review*, Archaeological Survey of India, New Delhi.

Rajan, K. (2002) *Archaeology – Principles and Methods*, Manoo Pathippakam, Thanjavur.

Renfrew, Colin and Paul Bahn (1991) *Archaeology: Theories Methods and Practice*, Thames and Hudson, London.

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**Course No. 303(A/2) – Underwater Archaeology**

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Introduction, definition, different terms, area, scope<br>Underwater archaeology in India | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Exploration, scientific tools and methods   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Excavations planning and methods  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Documentation, Retrieval and onsite conservation  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Post excavation analysis and research, preparation of report<br>Nautical archaeology      | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Behera, K.S. (ed.) (1999) *Maritime Heritage of India*, Aryan Books International, New Delhi.

Blackman, D.J. (ed.) (1973) *Marine Archaeology*, Butterworths, London.

Casson, L. (1989) *The Periplus Maris Erythraei: Text with Introduction, Translation and Commentary*, Princeton University Press, Princeton.

De Kerchove, R. (1948) *International Maritime Dictionary*, (2nd ed. 1961), Van Nostrand, New Jersey.

Flecker, M. (2002b) *The Archaeological Excavation of the 10th Century Intan Shipwreck*, Archaeopress, Oxford.

Green, J.N. (1990) *Maritime Archaeology, A Technical Handbook*, Academic Press, London.

Hill, A.H. (1958) Some Early Accounts of the Oriental Boat, *Mariner's Mirror*, 44.

Hornell, J. (1970) *Water Transport*, David & Charles, Newton Abbott.

Hornell, James (1918) *Origin and Ethnological Significance of Indian Boat Designs*, Madras.

Hourani (1951) *The Arab Seafaring in the Indian Ocean in Ancient and Medieval Times*, Princeton, N.J.

*International Journal of Nautical Archaeology*, London.

Mookherjee, Radha Kumud (1957) *Indian Shipping: A History of the Sea Borne Trade and Maritime Activity of the Indians from the Earliest Times*, Orient Longman, Calcutta.

Muckelroy, K. (1978) *Maritime Archaeology*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

- Prott, Lyndel V. (ed.) (2006) *Finishing the Interrupted Voyage: Papers of the UNESCO Asia-Pacific Workshop on the 2001 Convention on the Protection of the Underwater Cultural Heritage*, UNESCO Bangkok Office and the Institute of Art and Law.
- Rajamanickam, G. Victor and Subbarayalu, Y. (ed.) (1989) *History of Traditional Navigation*, Tamil University, Thanjavur.
- Rao, S.R. (1990) *Recent Advances in Marine Archaeology*, Dona Paula.
- Rao, S.R. (ed.) (1988) *Marine Archaeology of Indian Ocean Countries*, Dona-Paula.
- Ray, H. P. (2003) *The Archaeology of Seafaring in Ancient South Asia*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Throckmorton, P. (1970) *Shipwrecks and Archaeology - The Unharvested Sea*, Victor Gollancz Ltd.
- Tibbetts, G.R. (1971) *Arab Navigation in the Indian Ocean before the Coming of the Portuguese*, Royal Asiatic Society, London.
- Tripathi, Alok (2004) *Excavation of Princes Royal - An Interim Report*, Organising Committee of the International Seminar on Marine Archaeology-2003 (Indian Navy and Archaeological Survey of India), New Delhi.
- Tripathi, Alok (2005) *Marine Archaeology : Recent Advances*, Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi.
- Tripathi, Alok (2007) *India and the Eastern Seas*, Organising Committee of the International Seminar on Marine Archaeology, New Delhi and Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi
- Tripathi, Alok (2008) *Marine Archaeological Perspective of the Indian Ocean*, Organising Committee of the International Seminar on Marine Archaeology, New Delhi and Sharada Publishing House, Delhi
- Tripathi, Alok (2013) *Maritime Heritage of Indian Ocean*, Organising Committee of the International Seminar on Marine Archaeology, New Delhi and Sharada Publishing House, Delhi
- Tripathi, Alok (2013) *Excavations at Dwarka - 2007*, Organising Committee of the International Seminar on Marine Archaeology, New Delhi and Sharada Publishing House, Delhi
- Vimala Begley and Richard Daniel de Puma (ed.) (1991) *Rome and India: The ancient sea trade*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.

**Course No. 304(A/1) – Epigraphy and Palaeography**

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Antiquity of writing in old world civilizations (Pictograph, Ideogram, Syllabic and Logo-Syllabic to Alphabet);<br>Epigraphy as a source of Indian history;<br>Writing materials and antiquity of writing in India  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Palaeography – North Indian Scripts<br>Origin and development of Kharoshthi and Brahmi scripts<br>Brahmi; Gupta and post-Gupta inscriptions; Sarada;<br>Evolution of Nagari script  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Study of some important inscriptions from north and south India<br>Asokan Rock Edict XIII, Pillar Edict II<br>Hathigumpha inscription of Kharavela<br>Junagadh inscription of Rudradaman I<br>Nasik cave inscription of Gautamiputra Satakarni<br>Allahabad pillar inscription of Samudragupta<br>Aihole inscription of Pulakesin II<br>Brihadeswara temple inscription of Rajaraja Chola I | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Eras and Dates in Indian inscriptions<br>Early Indian numerals<br>Symbols and Signs in Indian inscriptions  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Selected inscriptions from Northeast India<br>Ancient scripts in Northeast India  | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Buhler, G., *Indian Palaeography*.

*Corpus Inscriptionum Indicarum*, Vol. I-III.

Dani, A.H., *Indian Palaeography*.

*Epigraphia Indica*, Archaeological Survey of India, New Delhi.

Pandey, Raj Bali, *Indian Palaeography*.

Sarkar, D.C, (1942) *Selected Inscriptions bearing on Indian History and Civilization*, Calcutta.

Sarkar, D.C, (1965) *Indian Epigraphy*, Motolal Banarsidas, Delhi.

**Course No. 305(A/1) : Religion in Ancient India**

| Unit No.   | Course Content   | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Introduction: Definition of Religion and its general features<br>Religion in Harappan, Vedic and post Vedic period, Upanishad and Puranas  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Jainism<br>Historical background: foundations and rise, the Tirthankara tradition, Basic doctrines, principal and philosophy, Main sects – Digambara and Svetambara  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Buddhism : Historical background, foundations and rise, life and teaching of Gautama Buddha, the basic doctrines, principal and philosophy, main sects – Theravada and Mahayana  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Vaisnavism : Origin and development, ten incarnation of Visnu, the basic nature, principal and philosophy, main sects – Ramanuja, Madhva, Nimbarka.  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Saivism and Shaktism: origin and development, the basic nature, principal and philosophy, the Sivite – followers of Shankara, main Sects – Dandis, Aghoris, Lingaits<br>The nature and different classes of Shakti and their methods of worship. | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Basham, A.L. (1989) *The Origins and Development of Classical Hinduism*, OUP, New York.  
Kinsley, D. (1982) *Hinduism: A Cultural Perspective*, Prentice hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.  
Flood, Gavin (2004) *An Introduction to Hinduism*, CUP/Foundation Books, New Delhi.  
Hiriyana, M. (1958) *Outlines of Indian Philosophy*, George Allen & Unwin, London.  
Bhattacharyya, N.N. (1974) *The Indian Mother Goddess*, Manohar Publisher, New Delhi.  
Bhattacharyya, N.N. (1974) *History of Śakta Religion*, Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi.  
Jash, P. (1974) *History of Saivism*, Kolkata.  
Palit, Projit Kumar (2012) *The Religion and Literature: Indian Perspectives*, New Delhi.  
Mukherjee, B. (1993) *Religious Centres of North India*, New Delhi.  
Cort, John. E. (Ed.) (1998) *Open Boundaries: Jain Communities and Culture in Indian History*, SUNY Press, Albany.  
Roy, Ashim Kumar (1984) *A History of the Jains*, New Delhi.  
Winternitz, M. (1988) *Buddhist Literature and Jaina Literature* (A History of Indian Literature, Motilal Banarsidass, New Delhi.  
Paul, Dundas (1992) *The Jains*, Routledge, London.  
Warder, A.K. (2004) *Indian Buddhism*, (Reprint), Motilal Banarsidass, New Delhi.  
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Hirakawa, Akira (1993) *A History of Indian Buddhism - From Sakyamuni to Early Mahayana* (trans. & ed. by Paul Groner) Motilal Banarsidass, New Delhi,

Gowans, Christopher W. (2003) *Philosophy of the Buddha*, Routledge, London.

Damien Keown and Charles Prebish (ed.), 2006. *Introducing Buddhism*, Routledge, London.

David J Kalupahana, 2001. *Buddhist Thought and Ritual*, Motilal Banarsidass, New Delhi.

Dipak K Barua, 2003. *An Analytical Study of Four Nikayas*, Reprint. Munshiram Manoharlal , New Delhi.

Hajime Nakamura, 1999. *Buddhism in Comparative Light*, Motilal Banarsidass, New Delhi.

N.N. Bhattacharyaya, 1993. *History of Researches on Indian Buddhism*, Manohar Publishers, New Delhi.

Peter Harvey, 1990. *An Introduction to Buddhism: Teachings, History and Practices*, CUP, Cambridge

Peter Harvey, 2000. *An Introduction to Buddhist Ethics: Foundations, values and Issues*, CUP, Cambridge.

Peter Harvey, 2005. *Buddhist Ethics in Theory and Practice*, Routledge, London.

Paul Williams & Anthony Tribe, 2004. *Buddhist Thought*, Routledge, London.

Paul Williams, 1989. *Mahayana Buddhism: Doctrinal Foundations*, Routledge, London.

V.P. Varma, 1973. *Early Buddhism and Its Origin*, Motilal Banarsidass, New Delhi.

#### 4th Semester

#### Course No. 401(A/1) – Social and Economic History of India (7th to 12th century CE)

| Unit No.   | Course Content   | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Society and Economic conditions  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Cast system; social stratification; position of women; education – primary and higher            | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Foreign Trade and internal commerce, Foreign travellers and accounts                             | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Agrarian Economy and Society, agricultural and irrigational techniques, land-rights and land tax | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Evolution of Rajputs, social changes   | 10             | 1.2           |

#### **Suggested Readings:**

- Allchin, Raymond and Bridget, Allchin (1997) *Origins of a Civilization: The Prehistory and Early Archaeology of South Asia*, Viking, New Delhi.
- Casson, L. (1989) *The Periplus Maris Erythraei: Text with introduction, translation and commentary*, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Chakrabarti, Dilip K. (2006) *The Oxford Companion to Indian archaeology: The Archaeological Foundations of Ancient India, Stone Age to AD 13th Century*, OUP, Delhi.
- Cribb, Joe (2005) *The Indian Coinage Tradition: Origins, Continuity and Change*, Indian Institute of Research in Numismatic Studies, Nasik.
- Kausambi, D.D., *The Culture and Civilisation of Ancient India*.
- LAHIRI, N. (1992) *The Archaeology of Indian Trade Routes Upto c. 200 BC: Resource Use, Resource Access and Lines of Communication*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- McCrindle, J.W. (1927) *Ancient India as Described by Ptolemy*, New Delhi (reprint 2000).
- Mukund, K. (1999) *The Trading World of the Tamil Merchant: Evolution of Merchant Capitalism in the Coromandel*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad.
- Pandey, G.C., *Foundation of Indian Culture* (Dimension of ancient Indian Social History).
- Raychowdhury. H.C., *Political History of Ancient India*.
- Sastri, K.A.N. (1937) *Foreign Notices of South India: From Megasthenes to Ma Huan*, University of Madras, Madras.
- Thapar, Romila (1979) *Ancient Indian Social History: Some Interpretations*, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
- Warmington, E. H. (1974) *The Commerce Between the Roman Empire and India*, 2nd edition, Curzon Press/Octagon Books, London/New York.
- Sarkar, D.C. (1942) *Selected Inscriptions bearing on Indian History and Civilisation*, Calcutta.



**Course No. 402(A/1) : Indian Art and Architecture**

| Unit No.   | Course Content   | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Introduction, terminology, paintings and sculptures in diverse mediums (stone, terracotta, stucco, bone, ivory, wood, metal) Prehistoric art, Rock-art; Art in proto-historic India : sculptures, paintings and other works of art | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Art during Maurya, Sunga, Satavahana, Kushan, Gupta, and Vakataka, Pallava, Chalukya, and Rashtrakuta, Pratihara, Chandella, Paramara, Chola, Hoysala, and Pala periods periods  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Mural paintings– technique and styles;<br>Miniature paintings: Rajasthani, Deccani, Mughal and Pahari schools<br>Metal images of India   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Protohistoric architecture with emphasis on Harappan town planning,<br>Stupas, Viharas, Chaityas and rock-cut caves,<br>Development of temple architecture and its regional variations, Nagara, Dravida and Vaiser styles          | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Indo-Islamic architecture: Delhi Sultanate, Mughal period, provincial styles<br>Defence architecture, Forts<br>Architecture in Northeast India: Palaces, Temples, Funerary, and secular  | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Banerjea, J.N. (1941) *Development of Hindu Iconography*, Calcutta.  
Coomaraswamy, A.K. (1965) *History of Indian and Indonesian Art*, New York.  
Gupta, S.P. and Asthana, S.P. (2007) *Elements of Indian Art*, New Delhi.  
Neumayer, Erwin (1983) *Prehistoric Indian Rock Paintings*, OUP, Delhi.  
Ray, Nihar Ranjan (1975) *Maurya and Post Maurya Art*, New Delhi.  
Saraswati, S.K. (1970) *Survey of Indian Sculpture*, New Delhi.  
Sivaramamurti, C. (1970) *Indian Paintings*, NBT, New Delhi.  
Sivaramamurti, C. (1974) *The Art of India*, Paris.  
Brown, Percy (1942) *Indian Architecture*, Bombay.  
Deva, Krishna (1996) *Temples of North India*, NBT, New Delhi.  
Gupta, S.P. and Asthana, S.P. (2007) *Elements of Indian Art*, New Delhi.  
Kramrisch, Stella (1946) *The Hindu Temples*, Calcutta.  
Sivaramamurti, C. (1974) *The Art of India*, Paris.  
Srinivasan, K.R., *Temples of South India*, NBT, New Delhi.  
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**Course No. 403(A/1) : Museology**

| Unit No.   | Course Content   | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | <b>Introduction to Museology</b><br>Definition of museology and museography<br>History of development of museums in the world with special reference to India<br>Types of museums, their scope and functions   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | <b>Collection, Documentation and Preservation</b><br>Collection: policies, ethics and procedures<br>Documentation: accessioning, indexing, cataloguing, digital documentation and de-accessioning<br>Preservation: curatorial care, preventive conservation, chemical preservation and restoration | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | <b>Museum Presentation / Exhibition</b><br>Principles of display, gallery development, showcases, colour scheme, lighting, labels<br>Reserve collection<br>Types of exhibits and exhibitions, exhibition designing   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | <b>Museum Education, Research and Publications</b><br>In house educational programmes and activities, outreach programmes<br>Use of multimedia in museums<br>Research publications, catalogue, popular publications  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | <b>Museum management and administration</b><br>Museum architecture, security, public safety, marketing<br>ICOM code of professional ethics and statutes<br>Relevant laws on antiquities and art treasures  | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Agrawal, Usha (2000) *Directory of Museums in India*, Sundeep Prakashan, New Delhi.  
Ambrose, T. and Paine, C. (1993) *Museum Basics*, ICOM, New York.  
Banerjee, N.R. (1990) *Museums and Cultural Heritage in India*, Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi.  
Baxi Samita J. and Dwivedi Vinod P. (1973) *Modern Museum - Organization and Practice in India*, Abhinav Publisher, Delhi.  
Biswas, A.K. (1985) *Museum and Tourism*, New Delhi.  
Biswas, S.S. (1999) *Museums in India*, *Bulletin Indian Museum*, Calcutta.  
Black, Graham (2005) *The Engaging Museum - Developing Museums for Visitor Involvement*, Routledge, London and New York.  
Boylan, J. Patrick (1992) *Museums 2000 and the Future of Museums*, Museums Association with Routledge, London.  
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- Brawanee Michael (1965) *The New Museum - Architecture and Display*, Frederik A. Praeger, New York.
- Coleman Laurence Vail (1950) *Museum Building*, American Association of Museum, Washington.
- Darragh and Snyder (1993) *Museum Design - Planning & Building for Art*, Oxford & The American Federation of Art, New York.
- Dean, David (1994) *Museum Exhibition Theory and Practice*, Routledge, London.
- Dodd, Jocelyn (2008) Whose Museum Is It Anyway? Museum Education and the Community, *Museums International*, UNESCO Quarterly Review, May, UNESCO, Paris.
- Edson, G. and Dean, David (1994) *The Hand Book of Museums*, London.
- Hein, Hilde (1990) *The Exploratorium: The Museum as Laboratory*, American Smithsonian Institute, New Town.
- Hooper-Greenhill Eilean (1992) *Museums and the Shaping of Knowledge*, Routledge, London.
- Hooper-Greenhill Eilean (1994) *Museum and Gallery Education*, Leicester University Press, London.
- Hooper-Greenhill, Eilean (1999) *Museums and their Visitors*, Routledge, London and New York.
- Hooper-Greenhill, Eilean (1999) *The Educational Role of Museums*, Routledge, London and New York.
- Jeyaraj, V. (2002) *Handbook on Conservation in Museums*, Commissioner of Museums, Government Museum, Chennai.
- Journal of Indian Museum*, Museum Association of India, New Delhi.
- Kotler, N. and Kotler, P. (1998) *Museum Strategy and Marketing: Designing Missions, Building Audiences, Generating Revenue and Resources*, CA Jossey Bass, San Francisco.
- Lord Gail Dexter and Lord Barry (1991) *The Mannual of Museum Planning*, HMSO, London.
- Morley, Grace, Dwivedi V.P. and Pant, Gayatri Nath (ed.) (1980) *Museum and Museology: New Horizons*, Delhi.
- Museum*, UNESCO.
- Nigam, M.L. (1981) The Indian Museums - An Introspection, *Journal of Indian Museums*, XXXVII.
- Parker, A.C. (1935) *A Manual for History Museum*, Columbia University Press, New York.
- Richard Sandell (ed.) (2002) *Museums, Society, Inequality*, London and New York.
- Sarkar, H. (1981) *Museums and Protection of Monuments and Antiquities in India*, Sundeep Prakashan, New Delhi.
- Sharma, I.K. (2006) Beginning of Museums and Museum Movement in India, In: A. Banerjee (ed.) *Hari Smriti, Studies on Art, Archaeology and Indology*, Kaveri Books New Delhi.
- Stephens, Suzanne (1986) *Building the New Museum*, The Architectural Press, New York.
- The Indian Museum, 1814-1914* (1914) Indian Museum, Calcutta.

**Course No. 403(A/2) – Maritime History of India**

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Introductions, terms, area and scope, sources   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | The Beginning<br>Prehistoric period and Bronze age  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Early historic period<br>Mauryan, Satavahanas, Gupta                                      | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Historic period<br>Pallavas, Cholas, Marathas, Arrival of Europeans                       | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Nautical history, indigenous shipping and shipbuilding traditions, traditional navigation | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Behera, K.S. (ed.) (1999) *Maritime Heritage of India*, Aryan Books International, New Delhi

Casson, L. (1989) *The Periplus Maris Erythraei: Text with introduction, translation and commentary*, Princeton University Press, Princeton.

De Kerchove, R. (1948) *International Maritime Dictionary*, Second Edition, 1961, Van Nostrand, New Jersey.

Flecker, M. (2002b) *The Archaeological Excavation of the 10th Century Intan Shipwreck*, Archaeopress, Oxford.

Hill, A.H. (1958) Some Early Accounts of the Oriental Boat, *Mariner's Mirror*, 44.

Hornell, J. (1970) *Water Transport*, David & Charles, Newton Abbott.

Hornell, James (1918) *Origin and Ethnological Significance of Indian Boat Designs*, Madras.

Hourani (1951) *The Arab Seafaring in the Indian Ocean in Ancient and Medieval Times*, Princeton, N.J.

*International Journal of Nautical Archaeology*, London.

Mookherjee, Radha Kumud (1957) *Indian Shipping: A History of the Sea Borne Trade and Maritime Activity of the Indians From the Earliest Times*, Orient Longman, Calcutta.

Rajamanickam, G. Victor and Subbarayalu, Y. (Ed.) (1989) *History of Traditional Navigation*, Tamil University, Thanjavur.

Ray, H. P. (2003) *The Archaeology of Seafaring in Ancient South Asia*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Tibbetts, G.R. (1971) *Arab Navigation in the Indian Ocean Before the Coming of the Portuguese*, Royal Asiatic Society, London.

Tripathi, Alok (2005) *Marine Archaeology : Recent Advances*, Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi.

Tripathi, Alok (2007) *India and the Eastern Seas*, Organising Committee of the International Seminar on Marine Archaeology, and Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi  
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Tripathi, Alok (2008) *Marine Archaeological Perspective of the Indian Ocean*, Organising Committee of the International Seminar on Marine Archaeology, and Sharada Publishing House, Delhi

Tripathi, Alok (2013) *Maritime Heritage of Indian Ocean*, Organising Committee of the International Seminar on Marine Archaeology, and Sharada Publishing House, Delhi

Tripathi, Alok (2013) *Excavations at Dwarka - 2007*, Organising Committee of the International Seminar on Marine Archaeology, and Sharada Publishing House, Delhi

Vimala Begley and Richard Daniel de Puma (ed.) (1991) *Rome and India: The Ancient Sea Trade*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.

Cleuziou, Serge and Tosi, Maurizio (2000) Ras al-Jinz and the prehistoric coastal cultures of the Ja'alan, *Journal of Oman Studies*, 11

Gadd, C.J. (1932) Seals of ancient Indian style found at Ur, *Proceedings of the British Academy*, 18.

Gogte, Vishwas D. (2000) Indo-Arabian Maritime Contacts during the Bronze Age: Study of Pottery from Ra's al-Junayz (Oman), *Adumatu* 2.

Jacq-Hergoualc'h, M. (2002) *The Malay Peninsula: Crossroads of the Maritime Silk Road (100 BC – 1300 AD)*, Brill, Leiden.

LAHIRI, N. (1992) *The Archaeology of Indian Trade Routes Upto c. 200 BC: Resource Use, Resource Access and Lines of Communication*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.

McCrindle, J.W. (1927) *Ancient India as Described by Ptolemy*, New Delhi (reprint 2000).

Mukund, K. (1999) *The Trading World of the Tamil Merchant: Evolution of Merchant Capitalism in the Coromandel*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad.

Peacock, D.P.S. and Williams, D.F. (1986) *Amphorae and the Roman Economy*, Longman, London, New York.

Possehl, Gregory L. (1996) Meluhha, In: Reade, Julian E. (ed.) *The Indian Ocean in Antiquity*, Kegan Paul International in Association with the British Museum, London.

Rao, S.R. (1979) *Lothal: A Harappan Port Town (1955-62)*, Vol.1, MASI, Archaeological Survey of India, New Delhi.

Rao, S.R. (1985) *Lothal: A Harappan Port Town (1955-62)*, Vol. 2, MASI, Archaeological Survey of India, New Delhi.

Ray, Haraprasad (1993) *Trade and Diplomacy in India-China Relations: A Study of Bengal during the Fifteenth Century*, Radiant Publishers, New Delhi.

Sastri, K.A.N. (1937) *Foreign Notices of South India: From Megasthenes to Ma Huan*, University of Madras, Madras.

Warmington, E. H. (1974) *The Commerce Between the Roman Empire and India*, 2nd edition, Curzon Press/Octagon Books, London/New York.

Wheeler, R.E.M., Ghosh, A. and Krishna Deva (1946) Arikamedu: an Indo-Roman trading-station on the east coast of India, *Ancient India* 2.

Woolley, Sir C. Leonard (1928) Excavations at Ur, 1926-27, Part II, *The Antiquaries Journal* 8(1).



**Course No. 404(A/1) : Archaeology of Northeast India**

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Introduction; problems and prospects<br>Prehistoric cultures: types of sites and tools, sites | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Neolithic: Debojali Hadings, comparison with other regional Neolithic cultures                | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Megalithic: Antiquity, types and tradition  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Early historic sites, inscriptions and numismatics  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Art, Architecture, iconography and museums  | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

- Barron, Lt.(1872) Note on Stone Implements from the Naga Hills, *Journal of Royal Anthropological Institute*, 1.
- Barua, K.L. (1939) Prehistoric Cultures of Assam, *Journal of Assam Research Society*, VII(1) & (2).
- Bopardikar, B.P. (1972) Prehistoric Investigation – Daphabum Scientific Survey Expedition (NEFA), *Archaeological Congress and Seminar Papers*, Nagpur University.
- Brown, J. Coggin (1914) Grooved Stone Hammers from Assam etc., *Journal of Asiatic Society of Bengal*, X(4).
- Chaudhury. P.D. (1964) *Archaeology in Assam*, Guwahati.
- Cockburn, J. (1879) Notes on Stone Implements from the Khasi Hills, *Journal of Asiatic Society of Bengal*, XIVIII(pt. II).
- Dani, A.H. (1960) *Pre-history and Proto-history of Eastern India*, Calcutta.
- Dasgupta, H.C. (1913) On Two Shouldered Stone Implements from Assam, *The Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal*, IX.
- Dhavalikar, M.K. (1972) Archaeology of Gauhati, *Bulletin of Deccan College and Research Institute*, 32(II).
- Dutta, J.C. (1891) *Old Relics of Kamarupa*, Calcutta.
- Godwin Austen, H.H. (1875) A Celt Found at Khasi Hills at Shillong, *Proceedings of the Asiatic Society of Bengal*.
- Goswami, M.C. (1959) A Typological Study of Shouldered Celts from Rengchangiri (Garo Hills), *Journal of Gauhati University*, X(2).
- Goswami, M.C. (1963) Further Report on the Investigations into the Prehistoric Archaeology of North Cachar Hills, Assam, *Journal of Gauhati University*, XIV(2).
- Gupta, K.K. (1967) *Copper Plates of Sylhet*, Sylhet.
- Hutton, J.H. (1928) Prehistory of Assam, *Man in India*, VIII(4).
- Indian Archaeology – A Review, Archaeological Survey of India, New Delhi.
- Jai Prakash Singh and Gautam Sengupta (ed.) (1991) *Archaeology of North-Eastern India*, Vikash Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- Mills, J.P. (1933) Assam as a Field of Research, *Journal of the Assam Research Society*, 1(1).
- Pamberton, R.B. (1835) *Report on the Eastern Frontier of British India*, Calcutta.
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- Poddar, B.C. and Ramesh, N.R. (1983) Spotlight on Prehistory of Tripura, *Geological Survey of India Northeastern Region, News Letter*, 2(1).
- Ramesh, N.R. (1987) Evidence of Stone Age Culture in Pleistocene Sediment of Tripura, *Indian Journal of Earth Sciences*, 14(3-4).
- Roychoudhury, N.R. (1983) *Tripura through the Ages*, Delhi.
- Sankalia, H.D. (1981) From History to Prehistory in Assam, *Cultural Contours of India*, pt. II (ed.) V.S. Srivastav.
- Sharma and Majumdar (ed.) (1980) *Eastern Himalayas*, New Delhi.
- Sharma, M.M. (1978) *Inscriptions of Ancient Assam*, Gauhati University.
- Sharma, T.C. (1966) *Prehistoric Archaeology of Assam – A Study on Neolithic Culture* (Ph. D. Thesis), London University.
- Sharma, T.C. (1979) Archaeology in Assam, *Ancient Ceylon*, 3.
- Sharma, T.C. (1979) Source of Prehistory of Meghalaya, *Sources of History of India* (ed.) S.P. Sen, Calcutta.
- Sharma, T.C. (1984) Meghalaya in Prehistoric Times, *Garo Hills – land and the People* (ed.) L.S. Gassah, New Delhi.
- Sharma, T.C. (1984) Northeast India in Prehistoric Times, *The Tribes of Northeast India* (ed.) S. Karotemprel, Calcutta.
- Sharma, T.C. (1984) On the Problems of Upper Palaeolithic in North East India, *Recent Advances in Indo-Pacific Prehistory* (ed.) Mishra, V.N. and Bellwood.
- Sharma, T.C. (1984-85) Recent Advances in Prehistory and Archaeology of Northeast India, *Journal of the Assam Research Society*, XXVIII.
- Singh, O.K. and Sharma, T.C. (1969) On the Discovery of Stone Age Relics from Manipur, *Journal of the Assam Science Society*, XII.
- Singh, Yumjao (1935) Report on the Archaeological Studies in Manipur, *Bulletin No. 1*, Imphal.
- Sonowal, Minarva and Sharma, T.C. (1986) On the Evidence of Flake and Blade Industries in the Michimagiri area of Central Garo Hills, Meghalaya *Archaeological Studies*, Bharat Kala Bhawan, BHU.
- Steel, E.H. (1870) Celts Found among the Namsang Nagas, *Proceedings of Asiatic Society of Bengal*.
- Westmecott, G.E. (1835) Description of Ancient Temples and Ruins at Chardwar in Assam, *The Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal*.

### **Course No. 404(A/2) : Ethno-archaeology**

As of MA Anthropology

### **Course No. 405 (A/1) – Dissertation**

A student would write a dissertation on the topic allotted by the department, under the supervision of a teacher in the department.

Marks for internal would be awarded on the basis of presentation made by the student in the department.



**(SPECIALISATION)**  
**HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL INDIA**  
**(B)**  
**3rd Semester**

**Course No. 301 (B/1) : State and Polity Formation**

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | <b>Theories of State</b> : Oriental state, Imperial State, Feudal State, Segmentary State, patriomonial state   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | <b>Early State system</b> : Vedic State and Polity, Emergence of Janapadas in India, Administrative Structure of the Mauryas, Dhamma of Asoka, Nature of Gupta State. Debate on Indian feudalism  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | <b>Early Medieval India</b> : Social condition of North India in early medieval time (Structure of Society: caste and class; caste and profession ; marriage and position of women), law and order situation and nature of Vijaynagar state; Structure of Chola state system, Nature of state : The Ahoms, Dimasas, Tripura   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | <b>State under the Delhi Sultanate</b> : The state system under Delhi Sultanate (The theory of kingship with special reference to Giasuddin Balban, Role of Nobility and Ulamas), Revenue system during the Sultanate period; The Iqta system, Economic regulation of Ala Uddin Khilji, Administrative & Revenue reforms of Ala Uddin Khilji; Administrative & Revenue Reforms during the Tuglaque period | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | <b>Mughal State system</b> : Nature of Mughal administration, The theory of Mughal kingship and its theocratic nature, Land revenue system during the Mughals, Zamindari & Jagirdari system, Agrarian crisis of the Mughal Empire; Mansabdari system, Decline of Mughal Empire and the rise of regional kingdoms. Revenue system under the Marathas   | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Romila Thapar, From Lineage to State; Social Formations in the mid-First Millennium B.C in the Ganga Valley, OUP, 1984.  
 Brajdulal Chattapadhyaya, The Making of Early Medieval India, OUP, 1994.  
 M. Athar Ali, Mughal India , OUP,  
 HJM Claessen and P. Skalnik, (ed .) The Study of the State, The Hague, 1981.  
 R.S. Sarma, The Segmentary State and the Indian Experience, IHR, 16,1993 pp-81-110  
 Ramila Thaper, Early India (from the origins to AD 1300),the Penguin.  
 Herman Kulke , The State in India , 1000-1700, OUP

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**Course No. 302 (B/1) : State in Medieval India: Culture, Science and Technology**

| Unit No.   | Course Content   | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Religion: Hinduism, Islam, Jainism, Christianity                                     | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Religious movements: Bhakti movements, Sufi movements, and other religious movements | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Art, Architecture and Literature: Delhi Sultanate, Vijayanagar and Bahamani          | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Art, Architecture and Literature during Mughal period                                | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Development of science and technology in medieval India                              | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

M Athar Ali, *Mughal India: Studies in Polity, Ideas, Society and Culture*, New Delhi, 2006.  
Aziz Ahmad, *Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment*, New Delhi, 1999.  
CA Bayly, *Rulers, Townsmen, and Bazaars, North Indian Society in the Age of British Expansion, 1770-1870*, New Delhi, 1992.  
R.M. Eaton, *The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier, 1204-1760*, New Delhi, 1997.  
R.M. Eaton, *Essays on Islam and Indian History*, New Delhi, 2000.  
R.M. Eaton, *Indian Islamic Traditions, 711-1750*, New Delhi, 2003.  
Irfan Habib, *Akbar and His India*, New Delhi, 1997.  
Irfan Habib, *Medieval Technology: Exchange between India and the Islamic World*, Aligarh, 1985.  
Irfan Habib, (ed.) *Religion in Indian History*, New Delhi, 2007.  
Irfan Habib, ed. *Medieval India 1: Researches in the history of India, 1200-1750*, Delhi, 1992.  
Irfan Habib, *Medieval India: The Study of a Civilization*, New Delhi, 2008.  
Yusuf Hussain, *Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture*, New Delhi, 1957.  
I.A. Khan, ed. *Akbar and his Age*, New Delhi, 1999.  
Harbans Mukhia, *Perspectives on Medieval India*, New Delhi, 1993.  
Harbans Mukhia, *The Mughals of India*, Oxford, 2004.  
K.A. Nizami, *Akbar and Religion*, New Delhi, 1989.  
A.J. Qaisar and SP Verma, eds. *Art and Culture: Felicitation volume in honour of Professor S Nurul Hasan*, Jaipur, 1993.  
S.A.A. Rizvi, *Muslim revivalist movements in Northern India in the sixteenth and seventeenth century*, Agra, 1965.  
S.R. Sharma, *Religious Policy of the Mughal Emperors*, New Delhi 1972.  
A.K. Srivastava, *Hindu Society in the Sixteenth Century*, New Delhi, 1981.  
I.H. Siddiqui, ed., *Medieval India: Essays in Intellectual Thoughts and Culture*, vol. I, New Delhi, 2003.  
M. Habib and KA Nizami, eds. *A Comprehensive History of India, vol. v (The Delhi Sultanate)*, New Delhi, 1974.  
E.M. Koch, *Mughal Architecture*, New Delhi, 2002.  
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- S.P. Blake, *Shahjahanabad: The Sovereign City in Mughal India, 1639-1739*, Cambridge, 1991.
- I.P. Gupta, *Urban Glimpses of Mughal India: Agra, the Imperial Capital (16<sup>th</sup> and 17<sup>th</sup> centuries)*, Delhi, 1986.
- I.A. Khan, "The Middle Classes in the Mughal Empire" *POIHC*, 36<sup>th</sup>, Aligarh, 1975, pp. 113-41.
- H.K. Naqvi, *Urban Centres under the Great Mughals, 1556-1707*, Shimla, 1971.
- C.A. Bayly, *Rulers, Townsmen and Bazaars: North Indian Society in the Age of British Expansion*, Cambridge, 1983.
- CA Bayly, *Indian Society and the Making of British Empire*, (The New Cambridge History of India, vol. II, 2), Cambridge, 1988.
- ZU Mallik, *The Reign of Muhammad Shah, 1719-1748*, Bambay, 1977.
- Nurul Hasan, *State, Religion and Society in Medieval India*
- Irfan Habib, *Essays in Indian History: Towards a Marxist Perception*, Delhi, 1995.
- Satish Chandra, *Mughal Religious Policies, the Rajputs and the Deccan*, Delhi, 1993.
- SAA Rizvi, *Religious and Intellectual History of the Muslims in Akbar's Reign, with special reference to Abu'l Fazl, 1556-1605*, Delhi, 1975.
- SAA Rizvi, *A History of Sufism in India*, vol. 1 and 2. (1978 and 1983).

**Course No. 303 (B/1) : State in Medieval India: Society and Economy**

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Social groups during Delhi Sultanate: the nobility, the urban population, the rural community   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Agrarian structure and economy under Sultanate: land revenue administration, position of intermediaries, production process, trade and industry | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Social groups during the Mughals: the nobility, merchant classes, stratification within zamindars and peasants, caste system, tribes, and women | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Agrarian structure and economy under Mughals: land revenue system, jagirdari system, population, agriculture production                         | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Craft and industry, money and credits, trade and commerce during the Mughal period  | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

M Athar Ali, *Mughal India: Studies in Polity, Ideas, Society and Culture*, New Delhi, 2006.  
Aziz Ahmad, *Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment*, New Delhi, 1999.  
CA Bayly, *Rulers, Townsmen, and Bazaars, North Indian Society in the Age of British Expansion, 1770-1870*, New Delhi, 1992.  
RM Eaton, *The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier, 1204-1760*, New Delhi, 1997.  
RM Eaton, *Essays on Islam and Indian History*, New Delhi, 2000.  
RM Eaton, *Indian Islamic Traditions, 711-1750*, New Delhi, 2003.  
Irfan Habib, *Agrarian System of Mughal India*, Bombay, 1963.  
Irfan Habib, (ed.) *Religion in Indian History*, New Delhi, 2007.  
Irfan Habib, ed. *Medieval India 1: Researches in the history of India, 1200-1750*, Delhi, 1992.  
Irfan Habib, *Medieval India: The Study of a Civilization*, New Delhi, 2008.  
Afzal Hussain, *The Nobility under Akbar and Jahangir: A Study of Family Groups*, New Delhi, 1999.  
Yusuf Hussain, *Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture*, New Delhi, 1957.  
Harbans Mukhia, *Perspectives on Medieval India*, New Delhi, 1993.  
Harbans Mukhia, *The Mughals of India*, Oxford, 2004.  
JF Richards, *The Mughal Empire*, Cambridge, 1993.  
JF Richards, *The Imperial Monetary System of Mughal India*, Delhi, 1987.  
JS Grewal, *The State and Society in Medieval India*, New Delhi, 2005.  
M Habib, *Politics and Society during the early medieval period*, New Delhi, 1974.  
Andre Wink, *Land and Sovereignty in India: Agrarian Society and politics under the Eighteenth-century Maratha Swarajya*, Cambridge, 1986.  
NA Siddiqui, *Land Revenue Administration under the Mughal*, Aligarh, 1964.  
SN Hassan, *Thoughts on agrarian relations in Mughal India*, Delhi, 1973.  
RF Frykenberg, *Land Control social structure in India*, Wiscosin, 1969.

- RG Fox, *Kin, Clan, Raja and Rule: State-Hinterland Relations in Pre-Industrial India*, Berkeley, 1971.
- IP Gupta, *Urban Glimpses of Mughal India: Agra, the Imperial Capital (16<sup>th</sup> and 17<sup>th</sup> centuries)*, Delhi, 1986.
- IA Khan, "The Middle Classes in the Mughal Empire" *POIHC*, 36<sup>th</sup>, Aligarh, 1975, pp. 113-41.
- DHA Kolff, *Naukar, Rajput and Sepoy: The Ethnohistory of the Military Labour Market in Hindustan, 1450-1850*, Cambridge, 1990.
- KA Leonard, *Social History of Indian Caste: The Kayasths of Hyderabad*, Berkeley, 1978.
- HK Naqvi, *Urban Centres under the Great Mughals, 1556-1707*, Shimla, 1971.
- IH Siddiqui, *Mughal Relations with the Indian Ruling Elite*, Delhi, 1983.
- Chetan Singh, "Forests, Pastoralists and Agrarian Society in Mughal India" in D Arnold and R Guha, *Nature, Culture, Imperialism: Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia*, Delhi, 1995, pp. 21-48.
- KK Trivedi, "Changes in Caste-Composition of the Zamindar Class in Western Uttar Pradesh, 1595-1900", *Indian Historical Review*, vol. II (1), 1975.
- Shirin Aktar, *The Role of Zamindars in Bengal, 1707-1772*, Dacca, 1982.
- Muzzafar Alam, "The Zamindars and Mughal Power in the Deccan, 1686-1712", *IESHR*, 11, 1, 1974, pp. 74-91.
- H Fukazawa, *The Medieval Deccan: Peasants, Social Systems, and States, Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries*, Delhi, 1991.
- H Kulke, *Kings and Cults: State Formation and Legitimation in India and Southeast Asia*, Delhi, 1993.
- JR McLane, *Land and Local Kingship in Eighteenth-century Bengal*, Cambridge, 1993.
- Chetan Singh, *Region and Empire: Punjab in the Seventeenth Century*, Delhi, 1991.
- Dilbagh Singh, *The State, Landlords and Peasants: Eastern Rajasthan in the 18<sup>th</sup> Century*, Delhi, 1990.
- KK Trivedi, *Agra: Economic and Political Study of a Mughal Suba (1580-1707)*, Pune, 1998.
- Andre Wink, *Land and Sovereignty in India: Agrarian Society and Politics under the Eighteenth-century Maratha Svarajya*, Cambridge, 1986.
- CA Bayly, *Rulers, Townsmen and Bazaars: North Indian Society in the Age of British Expansion*, Cambridge, 1983.
- CA Bayly, *Indian Society and the Making of British Empire*, (The New Cambridge History of India, vol. II, 2), Cambridge, 1988.
- Satish Chandra, *Medieval India: Society, the Jagirdari Crisis and the Village*, Delhi, 1982.
- Satish Chandra, *Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court, 1707-1740*, Delhi, 1979.
- Satish Chandra, *The Eighteenth Century in India: Its Economy and the Role of the Marathas, the Jats, the Sikhs and the Afghans*, Delhi, 1986.
- I Hussain, *The Rise and Decline of the Ruhela Chieftaincies in 18<sup>th</sup> Century India*, Delhi, 1994.
- Nurul Hasan, *State, Religion and Society in Medieval India*
- SF Dale, *Indian Merchant and Eurasian Trade, 1600-1750*, Cambridge, 1994.
- SN Hasan, *Thoughts on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India*, Delhi, 1973.
- Shireen Moosvi, *The Economy of Mughal Empire c. 1595: A statistical Study*, Delhi.



**Course No. 304 (B/1) : State in Medieval India: Institutions and Governance**

| Unit No.   | Course Content   | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | The Background: Persian and Turko-Mongol traditions  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | The evolution: the state, <i>Iqta</i> , <i>Mansab</i> , <i>Nayak</i> , <i>Jagir</i>  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | The ruling class: Chahalgani, Composite nobility, <i>Zamindar</i> class  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Empire and the provinces: Centralise state, the Provinces, the local administration  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Empire and Resistance: Parties and politics at the centre, centre vs. provinces, state vs. the <i>zamindars</i> , state vs. peasants, state vs. the tribes | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

M Athar Ali, *The Mughal Nobility Under Aurangzeb*, Bombay, 1966.  
M Athar Ali, *Mughal India: Studies in Polity, Ideas, Society and Culture*, New Delhi, 2006.  
Muzaffar Alam and Sanjay Subrahmanyam, eds. *The Mughal State, 1526-1750*, New Delhi, 2002.  
Abdul Aziz, *The Mansabdari System and the Mughal Army*, Delhi, 1972.  
CA Bayly, *Rulers, Townsmen, and Bazaars, North Indian Society in the Age of British Expansion, 1770-1870*, New Delhi, 1992.  
Satish Chandra, *Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court, 1707-1740*, Aligarh, 1959.  
RM Eaton, *The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier, 1204-1760*, New Delhi, 1997.  
Irfan Habib, *Agrarian System of Mughal India*, Bombay, 1963.  
Irfan Habib, *Akbar and His India*, New Delhi, 1997.  
Irfan Habib, *Essays in Indian History: Towards a Marxist perception*, New Delhi, 1995. Irfan Habib, "The Masab System, 1595-1637" in *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, 29<sup>th</sup> session, Patiala, 1967, pp. 221-42.  
Irfan Habib, ed. *Medieval India 1: Researches in the history of India, 1200-1750*, Delhi, 1992.  
Irfan Habib, *Medieval India: The Study of a Civilization*, New Delhi, 2008.  
Afzal Hussain, *The Nobility under Akbar and Jahangir: A Study of Family Groups*, New Delhi, 1999.  
IA Khan, ed. *Akbar and his Age*, New Delhi, 1999.  
Herman Kulke, ed. *The State in India, 1000-1700*, New Delhi, 1995.  
Harbans Mukhia, *Perspectives on Medieval India*, New Delhi, 1993.  
Harbans Mukhia, *The Mughals of India*, Oxford, 2004.  
JF Richards, *Kingship and Authority in South Asia*, New Delhi, 2001 (reprint).  
JF Richards, *The Mughal Empire*, Cambridge, 1993.  
IH Siddiqui, ed., *Medieval India: Essays in Intellectual Thoughts and Culture*, vol. I, New Delhi, 2003.  
Burton Stein, *History of India*, Oxford, 1998.  
Hiroshi Fukazawa, *The Medieval Deccan: Peasants, Social Systems and States*, Montreal, 1971.  
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JS Grewal, *The State and Society in Medieval India*, New Delhi, 2005.

M Habib, *Politics and Society during the early medieval period*, New Delhi, 1974.

M Habib and KA Nizami, eds. *A Comprehensive History of India, vol. v (The Delhi Sultanate)*, New Delhi, 1974.

P Jackson, *Delhi Sultanate: A Political and Military History*, Cambridge, 1999.

Andre Wink, *Land and Sovereignty in India: Agrarian Society and politics under the Eighteenth-century Maratha Swarajya*, Cambridge, 1986.

NA Siddiqui, *Land Revenue Administration under the Mughal*, Aligarh, 1964.

SN Hasan, *Thoughts on agrarian relations in Mughal India*, Delhi, 1973.

RF Frykenberg, *Land control and social structure in India*, Wiscosin, 1969.

Shireen Moosvi, "Evolution of the Mansab System under Akbar until 1596-97", *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland*, 1981, No. 2, pp. 178-85.

IH Qureshi, *The Administration of the Mughal Empire*, Karachi, 1966.

P Saran, *The Provincial Government of the Mughals*, Bombay, 1973.

SP Blake, *Shahjahanabad: The Sovereign City in Mughal India, 1639-1739*, Cambridge, 1991.

RG Fox, *Kin, Clan, Raja and Rule: State-Hinterland Relations in Pre-Industrial India*, Berkeley, 1971.

IP Gupta, *Urban Glimpses of Mughal India: Agra, the Imperial Capital (16<sup>th</sup> and 17<sup>th</sup> centuries)*, Delhi, 1986.

IA Khan, "The Middle Classes in the Mughal Empire" *POIHC*, 36<sup>th</sup>, Aligarh, 1975, pp. 113-41.

DHA Kolff, *Naukar, Rajput and Sepoy: The Ethnohistory of the Military Labour Market in Hindustan, 1450-1850*, Cambridge, 1990.

HK Naqvi, *Urban Centres under the Great Mughals, 1556-1707*, Shimla, 1971.

IH Siddiqui, *Mughal Relations with the Indian Ruling Elite*, Delhi, 1983.

Chetan Singh, "Forests, Pastrolists and Agrarian Society in Mughal India" in D Arnold and R Guha, *Nature, Culture, Imperialism: Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia*, Delhi, 1995, pp. 21-48.

Shirin Aktar, *The Role of Zamindars in Bengal, 1707-1772*, Dacca, 1982.

Muzzafar Alam, "The Zamindars and Mughal Power in the Deccan, 1686-1712", *IESHR*, 11, 1, 1974, pp. 74-91.

Indu Banga, *Agrarian System of the Sikhs*, Delhi, 1978.

RB Barnett, *North India Between Empires: Awadh, the Mughals and the British, 1720-1801*, Berkeley, 1980.

PB Calkins, "The formation of a regionally-oriented Ruling Group in Bengal, 1700-1740", *The Journal of Asian Studies*, 29, 4, 1970, pp.799-806.

BS Cohn, "Political Systems in Eighteenth-Century India: The Benares Region", *Journal of the American Oriental Society*, Vol.lxxxii, (3), 1962, pp. 312-19.

SC Dutta, *The Northeast and the Mughals, 1661-1714*, Delhi, 1984.

SP Gupta, *The Agrarian System of Eastern Rajasthan, 1650-1750*, Delhi, 1986.

H Kulke, *Kings and Cults: State Formation and Legitimation in India and Southeast Asia*, Delhi, 1993.

K Leonard, "The Hyderabad Political System and Its Participants", *The Journal of Asian Studies*, Vol. xxx (3), 1971, pp. 569-82.

JR McLane, *Land and Local Kingship in Eighteenth-century Bengal*, Cambridge, 1993.

NS Ramaswami, *Political History of the Carnatic under the Nawabs*, Delhi, 1984.

BC Ray, *Orissa under the Mughals*, Calcutta, 1981.

JF Richards, *Mughal Administration in Golconda*, Oxford, 1975.

Chetan Singh, *Region and Empire: Punjab in the Seventeenth Century*, Delhi, 1991.

Dilbagh Singh, *The State, Landlords and Peasants: Eastern Rajasthan in the 18<sup>th</sup> Century*, Delhi, 1990.





SN Sinha, *Subah of Allahabad under the Great Mughals*, Delhi, 1974.  
KK Trivedi, *Agra: Economic and Political Study of a Mughal Suba (1580-1707)*, Pune, 1998.  
Andre Wink, *Land and Sovereignty in India: Agrarian Society and Politics under the Eighteenth-century Maratha Svarajya*, Cambridge, 1986.  
Muzzafar Alam, *The Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India: Awadh and the Punjab, 1707-1748*, Delhi, 1986.  
CA Bayly, *Rulers, Townsmen and Bazaars: North Indian Society in the Age of British Expansion*, Cambridge, 1983.  
CA Bayly, *Indian Society and the Making of British Empire*, (The New Cambridge History of India, vol. II, 2), Cambridge, 1988.  
Satish Chandra, *Medieval India: Society, the Jagirdari Crisis and the Village*, Delhi, 1982.  
R.P.Tripathi, *Some aspects of Muslim Administration*, Allah.abad, 1974  
DE Streusand, *The formation of Mughal Empire*, Delhi, 1989.

**Course No. 305 (B/1) : State, Society and Economy: Eighteenth Century India**

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | The 18th century debate   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Regionalisation of polity and administration  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | The economics in regional kingdoms: agriculture, land revenue system, money and credits, craft and industry, trade and commerce | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Society and culture between Empires   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | The coming Company Raj: change and continuities   | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Shirin Aktar, *The Role of Zamindars in Bengal, 1707-1772*, Dacca, 1982.

Muzzafar Alam, "The Zamindars and Mughal Power in the Deccan, 1686-1712", *IESHR*, 11, 1, 1974, pp. 74-91.

Indu Banga, *Agrarian System of the Sikhs*, Delhi, 1978.

R.B. Barnett, *North India Between Empires: Awadh, the Mughals and the British, 1720-1801*, Berkeley, 1980.

P.B. Calkins, "The formation of a regionally-oriented Ruling Group in Bengal, 1700-1740", *The Journal of Asian Studies*, 29, 4, 1970, pp.799-806.

B.S. Cohn, "Political Systems in Eighteenth-Century India: The Benares Region", *Journal of the American Oriental Society*, Vol.lxxxii, (3), 1962, pp. 312-19.

S.C. Dutta, *The Northeast and the Mughals, 1661-1714*, Delhi, 1984.

H. Fukazawa, *The Medieval Deccan: Peasants, Social Systems, and States, Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries*, Delhi, 1991.

S.P. Gupta, *The Agrarian System of Eastern Rajasthan, 1650-1750*, Delhi, 1986.

H. Kulke, *Kings and Cults: State Formation and Legitimation in India and Southeast Asia*, Delhi, 1993.

K. Leonard, "The Hyderabad Political System and Its Participants", *The Journal of Asian Studies*, Vol. xxx (3), 1971, pp. 569-82.

J.R. McLane, *Land and Local Kingship in Eighteenth-century Bengal*, Cambridge, 1993.

N.S. Ramaswami, *Political History of the Carnatic under the Nawabs*, Delhi, 1984.

B.C. Ray, *Orissa under the Mughals*, Calcutta, 1981.

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- J.F. Richards, *Mughal Administration in Golconda*, Oxford, 1975.
- Chetan Singh, *Region and Empire: Punjab in the Seventeenth Century*, Delhi, 1991.
- Dilbagh Singh, *The State, Landlords and Peasants: Eastern Rajasthan in the 18th Century*, Delhi, 1990.
- S.N. Sinha, *Subah of Allahabad under the Great Mughals*, Delhi, 1974.
- K.K. Trivedi, *Agra: Economic and Political Study of a Mughal Suba (1580-1707)*, Pune, 1998.
- Andre Wink, *Land and Sovereignty in India: Agrarian Society and Politics under the Eighteenth-century Maratha Svarajya*, Cambridge, 1986.
- Muzzafar Alam, *The Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India: Awadh and the Punjab, 1707-1748*, Delhi, 1986.
- Muzzafar Alam, "Eastern India in the Early Eighteenth-century "Crisis": Some Evidence from Bihar", *IESHR*, 28, 1, 1991, pp. 43-71.
- M. Athar Ali, *The Mughal Nobility Under Aurangzeb*, (rev.) 1997.
- Muzzafar Alam, *Mughal India: Studies in Polity, Ideas, Society and Culture*, New Delhi, 2006.
- C.A. Bayly, *Rulers, Townsmen and Bazaars: North Indian Society in the Age of British Expansion*, Cambridge, 1983.
- C.A. Bayly, *Indian Society and the Making of British Empire*, The New Cambridge History of India, vol. II, 2, Cambridge, 1988.
- Satish Chandra, *Medieval India: Society, the Jagirdari Crisis and the Village*, Delhi, 1982.
- Satish Chandra, *Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court, 1707-1740*, Delhi, 1979.
- Satish Chandra, *The Eighteenth Century in India: Its Economy and the Role of the Marathas, the Jats, the Sikhs and the Afghans*, Delhi, 1986.
- Hermann, *The Crisis of Indian Civilisation in the Eighteenth and Early Nineteenth Centuries*, Calcutta, 1938.
- I. Hussain, *The Rise and Decline of the Ruhela Chieftaincies in 18th Century India*, Delhi, 1994.
- Z.U. Mallik, *The Reign of Muhammad Shah, 1719-1748*, Bombay, 1977.
- M.N. Pearson, "Shivaji and the Decline of the Mughal Empire", *The Journal of Asian Studies*, vol. 35, 2, 1976, pp. 221-35.

**4th Semester**

**Course No. 401 (B/1) : History of Medieval India: South India (1350-1565 CE)**

| Unit No.   | Course Content   | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Vijayanagar Empire: conquest, expansion, and disintegration    | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Bahamani Kingdom: conquest, expansion, and disintegration      | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Administrative development in Vijayanagar and Bahmani Kingdoms | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Agrarian structure and economy of Vijayanagar and Bahmani      | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Society, culture and religion under Vijayanagar and Bahmani    | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Shastri, K.A.N., *A History of South India*, Madras, 1955.

Shastri, K.A.N. (ed), *Advanced History of India*, 1971.

A.K. Pillai, *Tamil Country Under Vijayanagara*, 1964.

P.M. Joshi, *The History of Medieval Deccan, (1295-1724)*, 2 vols. Hyderabad, 1973.

A. Appadorai, *Economic Conditions in South India, (1000-1500)*, 2 vols. Madras,

1936. Srinivasan, C.K., *Maratha Rule in the Carnatic*, 1945.

Burton Stein, *Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India*, Delhi, 1980.

Burton Stein, *Vijayanagara*, (New Cambridge History of India, vol. 1.2), Cambridge, 1993.

Ludden, David, *Peasant History in South India*, Princeton, 1985.

Jeyaseela, S. Stephens, *Coromandel Coast and Its Hinterland*, Delhi, 1997.

Jeyaseela, S. Stephens, *Portuguese in the Tamil Coast: Historical Explorations in Commerce and Culture, 1507-1749*, Pondicherry, 1988.

H Fukazawa, *The Medieval Deccan: Peasants, Social Systems, and States, Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries*, Delhi, 1991.

Sanjay Subrahmanyam, *Political Economy of Commerce in South India 1500-1650*, Cambridge, 1990.

**Course No. 402 (B/1) : History of Northeast India (1200-1800 CE)**

| Unit No.   | Course Content   | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Polity and administrative structure: the Ahom state, the Tipperah state, the Cooch Behar State, Manipur state, the Dimasa state, and the Jaintia state | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | The agrarian system of medieval Brahmaputra-Surma valley   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Society, trade and culture in medieval Brahmaputra-Surma valley  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | The hill tribes: polity, society and economy   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | The hill-valley relations in medieval period; Northeast states and the Mughals   | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

J.B. Bhattacharjee, *Social and Polity Formations in Pre-Colonial North East India*, Vikas, Delhi, 1991.

S.C. Dutta, *The Northeast and the Mughals, 1661-1714*, Delhi, 1984.

Surajit Sinha, *Tribal Polities and State Systems in Pre-Colonial Eastern and North Eastern India*, Calcutta, 1989.

N.N. Acharya, *History of Medieval Assam*,

**Course No. 403 (B/1) : Trade and Commerce in Indian Ocean (15th to 16th century CE)**

| Unit No.   | Course Content   | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Indian Ocean Trade and Commerce before Portuguese; the coming of Portuguese in Indian Ocean; The First Phase of Portuguese Settlement in Indian Ocean (Western Coast); The Second Phase of Portuguese settlement in Indian Ocean (Eastern Coast) | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Portuguese trade and Commerce in the first phase; Portuguese Trade and Commerce in the second phase; Decline of Portuguese trade and Commerce in Mid-Sixteen Century   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Portuguese Society in India; Portuguese Relationship with the Indian Rulers; Christianity in Portuguese Settlements  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Indian Traders and Merchants in 15 <sup>th</sup> and 16 <sup>th</sup> centuries; Indian trade with the western world; Indian trade with the eastern world.   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Impact of Portuguese trade and commerce: on Indian economy; Its impact on Indian Ocean trade; its impact on the coastal societies of India   | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Boxer, C.R., *Race Relations in the Portuguese Colonial Empire, 1415-1825*, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1963.

Boxer, C.R., *The Portuguese Seaborne Empire 1415-1825*, London, 1925.

Boxer, C.R., *Fidalgos in the Far East, 1550-1770*.

Chaudhuri, K.N., *Asia before Europe: Economy and Civilization of the Indian Ocean from the rise of Islam to 1750*, Cambridge, 1990.

Dasgupta, Ashin and Pearson, M.N., *India and the Indian ocean, 1500-1800*, New Delhi, OUP, 1999.

Mathew, K.S., (ed.), *The Portuguese and the Socio-Cultural Changes in India, 1500- 1800*, Fundacao Oriente, 2001.

Matthew, K.S., *Portuguese Trade with India in the 16<sup>th</sup> Century*, New Delhi, Manohar, 1983. McPherson, Kenneth, *The Indian Ocean: A History of People and the Sea*, Delhi, 1993.

Om Prakash and Lombard, Denys (ed), *Commerce and Culture of the Bay of Bengal*, New Delhi, 1997.

Om Prakash, *New Cambridge History of India, European Commercial Enterprises in Pre Colonial India, II. 5*, Cambridge, CU P, 1998.

Payne , C.H., *Akbar and the Jesuits*, London, 1931.

Pearson, M.N., *Portuguese in Coastal Western India: Studies from Portuguese Records*, XCHR Studies Series, No.2, New Delhi, Concept Publishing House, 1981.

Reid, Anthony, *South East Asia in the Age of Commerce 1400-1500*, Yale University Press, Stephen, S. Jeyaseela, *Portuguese in the Tamil Coast: Historical exploration in commerce and culture, (1507-1749)* Navajothi, Pondicherry, 1998.

Stephens, Jeyaseela, S., *Coromandel Coast and Its Hinterland*, Manohar, Delhi, 1997.

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Stephens, Jeyaseela, S., *Portuguese in the Tamil Coast: Historical Explorations in Commerce and Culture, 1507-1749*, Pondicherry, Navajothi, 1988.

Subrahmanyam, Sanjay (ed), *Sinners and Saints: The Successors of Vasco Da Gama*, New Delhi, OUP, 1995.

Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, *Improvising Empire: Portuguese Trade and Settlement in the Bay of Bengal, 1500-1700*, New Delhi, OUP, 1990.

Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, *Political Economy of Commerce in South India 1500-1650*, Cambridge, CUP, 1990.

Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, *The Career and Legend of Vasco Da Gama*, New Delhi, CUP, 1997.

Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, *The Portuguese Empire in Asia, 1500–1700: A Political and Economic History*, 1993.



**Course No. 404 (B/1) : Trade and Commerce in Indian Ocean (17th to 18th century CE)**

| Unit No.  | Course Content   | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|-----------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I  | Indian Ocean in 17 <sup>th</sup> and 18 <sup>th</sup> Centuries; Portuguese Trade and Settlements in 17 <sup>th</sup> and 18 <sup>th</sup> centuries; Portuguese in the Western Coast; Portuguese in the Eastern Coast.                  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II | English East India Company in India; its trade and commercial organizations; its settlements in India; its conflicts with other European powers; conflict with Indian rulers   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II | The Dutch in India; its trade and commercial organization; its settlements and administration; the French in Indian Oceans; its trade and commercial organizations, its settlements  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit -IV  | Staying on: The Indian traders and merchants in 17 <sup>th</sup> and 18 <sup>th</sup> centuries; participation of Indian ruling class in ocean trades; Textile production in India; Europeans and Asians in an age of contained conflict | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V  | 'Country trade' in Indian Ocean Networks; Impact of European Commerce on Indian Economy; Conflict between the Europeans and Indian Rulers; the triumph of East India Company in India Politics.  | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Arasaratnam, S., *Merchants, Companies and Commerce on the Coromandel Coast, 1650-1740*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1986.

Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, *The Portuguese Empire in Asia, 1500–1700: A Political and Economic History*, 1993.

Bassett, D.K., "British 'Country Trade and the Local Trade Networks in the Thai and Malay states, c.1680-1770," *Modern Asian Studies (MAS)*, 1989, p.630.

Bayly, Susan, *Saints, Goddesses and Kings, The Muslims and Christians in South India 1700-1900*, New Delhi : Cambridge University Press , 1992.

Boxer, C.R., *Dutch Seaborne Empire*, London, 1965.

Boxer, C.R., *Portuguese India in the Mid Seventeenth Century*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1980.

Boxer, C.R., *Race Relations in the Portuguese Colonial Empire, 1415-1825*, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1963.

Boxer, C.R., *The Portuguese Seaborne Empire 1415-1825*, London, 1925.

Boxer, C.R., *Fidalgos in the Far East, 1550-1770*.

Boxer, C.R., *Dutch Seaborne Empire*, London, 1965.

Dasgupta, Ashin and Pearson, M.N., *India and the Indian ocean, 1500-1800*, New Delhi, OUP, 1999.

Furber, Holden, *Rival Empires of trade in the Orient, 1600-1800*, Oxford, 1976.

Ludden, David, *Peasant History in South India*, Princeton, 1985.

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Mathew, K.S., (ed.), *The Portuguese and the Socio-Cultural Changes in India, 1500- 1800*, Fundacao Oriente, 2001.

Matthew, K.S., *Portuguese Trade with India in the 16<sup>th</sup> Century*, New Delhi, Manohar, 1983.

Mcgee, T.G., *The South East Asian City: A Social Geography of the Primate Cities of South East Asia*, London, Bell and Sons, 1967.

McPherson, Kenneth, *The Indian Ocean: A History of People and the Sea*, Delhi, 1993.

Narayana Rao, Velcheru, Shulaman, David and Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, *Symbols of Substance: Courts and State in Nayaka Period Tamil Nadu*, New Delhi, OUP, 1998.

Om Prakash and Lombard, Denys (ed), *Commerce and Culture of the Bay of Bengal*, New Delhi, 1997.

Om Prakash, *New Cambridge History of India, European Commercial Enterprises in Pre Colonial India, II. 5*, Cambridge, CU P, 1998.

Payne , C.H., *Akbar and the Jesuits*, London, 1931.

Pearson, M.N., *Portuguese in Coastal Western India: Studies from Portuguese Records*, XCHR Studies Series, No.2, New Delhi, Concept Publishing House, 1981.

Quiason, S.D., *English "Country Trade" with the Philippines, 1644-1765*, University of the Philippines Press, Quezon City, 1966.

Reid, Anthony, *South East Asia in the Age of Commerce 1400-1500*, Yale University Press, Stephen, S. Jeyaseela, *Portuguese in the Tamil Coast: Historical exploration in commerce and culture, (1507-1749)* Navajothi, Pondicherry, 1998.

Stephens, Jeyaseela, S., *Coromandel Coast and Its Hinterland*, Manohar, Delhi, 1997.

Stephens, Jeyaseela, S., *Portuguese in the Tamil Coast: Historical Explorations in Commerce and Culture, 1507-1749*, Pondicherry, Navajothi, 1988.

Subrahmanyam, Sanjay (ed), *Sinners and Saints: The Successors of Vasco Da Gama*, New Delhi, OUP, 1995.

Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, *Improvising Empire: Portuguese Trade and Settlement in the Bay of Bengal, 1500-1700*, New Delhi, OUP, 1990.

Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, *Political Economy of Commerce in South India 1500-1650*, Cambridge, CUP, 1990.

Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, *The Career and Legend of Vasco Da Gama*, New Delhi, CUP, 1997. Watson, I.B., *Foundation for Empire: English Private trade in India 1659-1760*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1980.

**Course No. 405 (B/1) : Dissertation**

A student would write a dissertation on the topic allotted by the department, under the supervision of a teacher in the department.

Marks for internal would be awarded on the basis of presentation made by the student in the department.

**(SPECIALISATION)**  
**HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA**  
**(C)**  
**3rd Semester**

**Course No. 301(C/1) : Economic History of India (1757-1950 CE)**

| Unit No.   | Course Content   | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Pre-colonial Indian economy, Early European Companies in India   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Plassey and the changes in Indian Economy, East India Company's rule and Indian economy, Charter Acts. | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Post 1857 colonial economic policy   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Land system, Agrarian relations  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Industry: Indigenous and Large Scale Rise of Indian bourgeoisie  | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Dutt, R.C. (1970) *The Economic History*, 2 vol., Publication Division, Govt. of India. Godgil (1971) *The Industrial Evaluation of India in the Recent Times*, OUP, Bombay. Dutt, R.P. (1979) *India Today* Manisha, Calcutta.  
Chandra, Bipan (1992) *Essays on Colonialism*, Orient Longman.  
Roy, Tirthankar (1996) *Economic History of Modern India*, OUP, Delhi.  
Bhattacharjee, Amit Swadeshi (1986) *Enterprise in Bengal*, vol. I, Seagull.  
Bhattacharjee, Amit Swadeshi (1986) *Enterprise in Bengal*, vol. II, Book Land, Kolkata.  
Bagchi, Amiya Kr. ( ) *Private Investment in India*, Peoples Publications, Kolkata.  
Kidron, Michel (1972) *Foreign Investment in India*, OUP, London.

**Course No. 302(C/1) : Indian Nationalism**

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Rise and growth of nationalism ,origin and development of press, role of press during colonial period. Safety valve theory of Indian National Congress  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Economic critique of colonialism , Drain of wealth theory , militant nationalism, Revolutionary terrorist activities in India, Ideology of extremist group  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Causes of Sir Sayeed Ahmeds' transition from nationalism to separatism, nationalist ideas of Sir Sayeed Ahmed, M. Ali Jinnah, Allama Iqbal.<br>Formation of Muslim League in India, Aims, objectives and methods of work of Muslim League (1906-1920 )  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Strategies of national movement, National movement in Princely states of India, Women in national movement., working class movement in India , Rise of Communist Party of India   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Rise of communalism in India, Communalism (liberal and extreme phase ) M. Ali Jinnahs' transition from nationalism to separatism, Nehru Report and Fourteen points of Jinnah. Provincial election of 1937 and position of Muslim League, Rise of Muslim League after Lahore Resolution (1940 ) Causes of failure of Cabinet Mission Plan, Causes and effect of Indias' partition. | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Bipan Chandra, *Indias struggle for independence*. New Delhi, 1996  
Tara Chand, *History of freedom movement in India*, vol 2, 3, 4, Delhi, 1967  
Sekar Bandhupadhaya, *From Plassey to Partition*. Delhi, 2009  
Sucheta Mahajan, *Independence and Partition*, New Delhi, 2000  
C.M. Phillips. *The Evolution of India and Pakistan, 1859-1947*  
V.P.Menon. *The transfer of power in India*. Calcutta, 1957  
Bipan Chandra, *Communalism in Modern India*. New Delhi, 1984  
Sitaram Goel, *Muslim Separatism* , New Delhi, 1995.  
Mushirul Hasan, *Nationalism and Communal Politics in India, 1885-1930*, New Delhi, 1991  
K. N. Paniakar ,(ed) *Communalism in India: History, Politics and Culture*, Delhi, 1991.  
Surendranath Sen, *Eighteen Fifty Seven*, Calcutta 1957  
Anita Inder Singh, *The Origin Of The Partition of India ,1937-47*  
Anil Seal, *The Emergence of Indian Nationalism*, Cambridge 1968  
Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India,1885-1947*, Madras, 1995  
A. R. Desai, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*

**Course No. 303 (C/1) Gender in History**

| <b>Unit No.</b> | <b>Course Content</b>  | <b>No. of Lecture</b> | <b>No. of Credit</b> |
|-----------------|--|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Unit - I        | <b>Introduction to Gender history</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gender as a category of Historical analysis <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Invisibility of women in History</li> </ul> </li> <li>- Interdisciplinary approaches of Gender history</li> <li>- Methodologies of Gender history</li> <li>- Key concepts: body, class, caste, feminism, gender, masculinity, patriarchy, and sexual division of labour</li> </ul> <b>Development of Feminist thought</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• First wave feminism <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Marxist feminism</li> <li>o Socialist Feminism</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Second wave Feminism</li> <li>• Third wave feminism</li> </ul> <b>Emergence of Gender history in India</b> | 10                    | 1.2                  |
| Unit – II       | <b>The position of women in pre-modern India - I (Ancient Period)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Different debates (Altekar's paradigm and its critique, Orientalist construction of gender relations in ancient India, etc...)</li> <li>• Historical representation of women (literary and inscriptional references)</li> <li>• Women in different religious traditions, viz. Brahmanical (Vedic and post-Vedic period), Buddhist and Jain. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Women in bhakti tradition (Karaikkal Ammai, Andal, Akkamadevi, Meerabai, etc.)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• The construction of womanhood - marriage, family and caste</li> </ul>  | 10                    | 1.2                  |
| Unit – III      | <b>The position of women in pre-modern India - II (Medieval period)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Women in the public sphere (rulers, patrons and livelihood earners) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Masculinity of the Mughal court culture (body and emotions; norms of masculinity; love, eros and devotion in mystical thought)</li> <li>- Women's agency – Imperial women (Mughal marriages with Rajput women; Nur Jahan and Razia Sultana)</li> <li>- Women in everyday life: harem, women and law and gender relations in the household</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Marginalized women (devadasi, courtesans and prostitutes)</li> </ul>  | 10                    | 1.2                  |
| Unit – IV       | <b>The position of women in Modern India</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Culture as a critical site of constructions of</li> </ul>  | 10                    | 1.2                  |

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|----------|--|----|-----|
|          | <p>gender</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The bhadramahila, sati, female honor, age of consent bill, widow remarriage, child marriage and purdah.</li> <li>• Social reform movements in the 19<sup>th</sup> century C.E. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Brahmo Samaj, Arya Samaj, Prarthana Samaj and Aligarh Movement</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Women in private/public sphere (women, education and work) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Women's rights (19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> centuries C.E. legislations, which related to women's issue - Regulation XVII of 1829, Regulation VI of 1802, Widow Remarriage Act of 1856, India Act V of 1843, the Age of Consent Act, 1891, Child Marriage Restraint Act of 1929, etc.)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Women education (19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> centuries C.E.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Government (Wood's Despatch, 1854; Hunter Commission of 1882, The Sadler Committee and the Sergeant Committee recommendations of the 20<sup>th</sup> century C.E.)</li> <li>- Jyotirao and Savitribai Phule, Tarabhai Shinde and Pandita Ramabhai</li> <li>- Missionary activities</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |    |     |
| Unit - V | <p><b>Women's Movement</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Women and Indian national movement <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gandhi and women</li> <li>- Participation of women in the Indian national movement</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Women's questions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- E.V. Ramasami (Thanthai Periyar) and women</li> <li>- Sarojini Naidu</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Women's Organizations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- All India Women's Conference</li> </ul> </li> </ul>  | 10 | 1.2 |

### Suggested Readings

- Agarwal, Bina. "The Gender and Environment Debate". *Feminist Studies*. (Spring, 1992).
- Agnihotri, Indu and Vina Mazumdar. "Changing Terms of Political Discourse: Women's Movement in India, 1970-1990". *Economic and Political Weekly* 30, no. 29. (1994).
- Ali, Daud. *Courtly Culture and Political Life in early Medieval India*. Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Anandhi S. Bharadwaj. "Women's Question in the Dravidian Movement c. 1925-1948". *Social Scientist* 19, no. 5/6. (May-Jun, 1991): 24-41.
- Anagol, Padma. *The Emergence of Feminism in India, 1850-1920*. Hampshire: Ashgate Publishing Limited, 2005.
- Bagchi, Barnita. *Pliable Pupils and Sufficient Self-Directors: Narratives of Female Education by Five British Women Writers 1778-1814*. New Delhi: Tulika, 2004.
- Bagchi, Jashodhara, "Representing Nationalism: Ideology of Motherhood in Colonial Bengal". *Economic and Political Weekly*. (October 20, 1990).
- Bagchi, Jasodhara and Jaba Guha. Et.al., *Loved and Unloved: The Girl Child in the Family*. Kolkata: Stree, 1997.
- Basu, Amrita and C. Elizabeth McGrory. Eds. *The Challenge of Local Feminisms: Women's*

- Movements in Global Perspective*. New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1995.
- Basu, Amrita. "Feminism Inverted: The Real Women and Gendered Imagery of Hindu Nationalism". *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* 25, no. 4. (1993).
- Basu, Aparna and A. Taneja. Eds. *Breaking out of Invisibility; Women in Indian History*. 2002.
- Bhaba, H.K. *Nation and Narration*. London: Routledge, 1990.
- Bhasin, Kamla and Nighat Said Khan. *Some Questions on Feminism and its Relevance in South Asia*. New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1986.
- Bhasin, Kamla. *What is Patriarchy?*. New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1993.
- Bhattacharji, Sukumari. *Women and Society in Ancient India*. 1994.
- Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi; J. Bara; C. R. Yagati and B.M. Sankhdher. Eds. *The Development of Women's Education in India 1850-1920*. New Delhi: Kanishka Publishers Distributors, 2001.
- Bhattacharyya, N.N. *The Indian Mother Goddess*. 1999.
- Blackstone, Katharine R. *Women in the Footsteps of the Buddha: Struggle for Liberation in the Theri Gathas*. 1998.
- Boris, Eileen. "Politicizing Women's History, Engendering Policy History". *Journal of Policy History* 21, no. 4. (2009): 431-438.
- Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi. *The Contested Terrain: Perspectives on Education in India*. Hyderabad: Orient Longman, 1998.
- Blom, Ida, Karen Hagemann and Catherine Hall. Eds. *Gendered Nations: Nationalism Order in the Long Nineteenth Century*. Berg: Oxford, 2000.
- Butalia, Urvashi. *The Other Side of Silence: Voices from the Partition of India*. New Delhi: Viking, 1998.
- Carroll, B.A. Ed. *Liberating Women's History: Theoretical and Critical Essays*. 1976.
- Chakravarty, Uma and Kumkum Roy. "In search of our past: A review of the limitations and possibilities of the historiography of women in early India". *Economic Political Weekly* 23, no. 18. (April 30, 1988).
- Chakravarty, Uma. "Beyond the Altekarian paradigm: Towards the new understanding of gender relations in early Indian history". *Social Scientist* 16, no. 8. (August, 1988).
- Chakravarty, Uma. *Rewriting History*. New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1998.
- Chakravarty, Uma. *Everyday Lives, Everyday Histories: Beyond the Kings and Brahmanas of 'Ancient' India*. New Delhi: Tulika books, 2006.
- Chakravarty, Renu. *Communists in Indian Women's Movement, 1940-1950*. Delhi: People's Publishing House, 1980.
- Chatterjee, Partha. *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1986.
- Chatterjee, Partha. *The Nation and its Fragments: Studies in Colonial and Post-Colonial Histories*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Desai, Neera and Maithreyi Krishnaraj. *Women and Society in India*. Delhi: Ajanta Publications, 1987.
- Elamkulam P.N. Kunjan Pillai. "'Matriliny in Kerala': Studies in Kerala History, 1969". *Gender Studies* 15, no. 1. (January-April, 2008).
- Engels, Dagmar. *Beyond Purdah? Women in Bengal, 1890-1939*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Gandhi, Nandita and Nandita Shah, *The Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India*, Kali for Women, New Delhi, 1992.
- Geetha, V and S.V. Rajadurai. *Towards a Non-Brahmin Millennium: From Iyothee Thass to Periyar*. Calcutta: Samya, 1998.
- Forbes, Geraldine. *The Cambridge History of India: Women in India*. Vol. IV. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996 (Rpt. 2004).
- Foucault, Michel. *The History of Sexuality: An Introduction*. Vol. 1. New York: Vintage Books, 1990.
- Jaiswal, Suvira. "Women in early India: Problems and Perspectives". *Proceedings of the*



*Indian History Congress*. (1981): 54-60.

Jones, Kenneth W. *The New Cambridge History of India: Socio-Religious Reform Movements in India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989.

Heinamaa, Sara. "What is a Woman? Butler and Beauvoir on the Foundations of the Sexual Difference". *Hypatia* 12, no. 1. (1997).

Howe, Florence, *Promises to Keep: Trends in Women's Studies Worldwide*. Tenth J.P. Naik Memorial Lecture, Centre for Women's Development Studies (CWDS), New Delhi, 1996.

Jayawardena, Kumari. *Feminism and Nationalism in the Third World*. London: Zed Books, 1992.

John, Mary E. "Women's Studies in India and the Question of Asia: Some Reflections". *AJWS* 11, no. 2. (2005).

Kane, P.V. *History of Dharmasastra*. Vol. 2. Part. 1. Chapter. 9. Vol. 3.

Karlekar, Malavika. *A Fieldworker in Women's Studies*. CWDS. Occasional Paper No. 19. (1993).

Kausar, Zinat. *Muslim Women in Medieval India*. New Delhi: Janaki Prakashan, 1992.

Krishnaraj, Maithreyi. Ed. *Women's Studies in India: Some Perspectives*. New Delhi: Popular Prakashan, 1986.

Kumar, Nita. Ed. *Women as Subjects: South Asian Histories*. Kolkata: Stree, 1994.

Kumar, Radha. *A History of Doing: An illustrated Account of Movements for Women's Rights and Feminism in India, 1800-1990*. New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1993.

Lal, Ruby. "Historicizing the harem: The Challenge of a Princess's Memoir". *Feminist Studies* 30, no. 3. (Fall/Winter, 2004).

Lateef, Shahid. *Muslim Women in India: Political and Private Realities: 1890's-1980's*. London: Zed Books, 1990.

Lerner, Gerda. *The Creation of Patriarchy*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1986.

Liddle, Joanna and Rama Joshi. *Daughters of Independence: Gender, Caste and Class in India*. London: Zed Books, 1986.

Mani, Lata. *Contentious Traditions: The Debate on Sati in Colonial India*. California: University of California Press, 1998.

Mayo, Katherine. *Mother India*. London: Allied Publishers, 1927 (Rpt. 1945).

Minault, G. Ed. *The Extended Family: Women and the Political Participation in India and Pakistan*. Delhi: Chanakya Publication, 1981.

Mohanty, Chandra Talpade; Ann Russo and Lourdes Torres. Eds. *Third World Women and the Politics of Feminism*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1991.

Mohanty, Chandra Talpade. "Under Western Eyes: Feminist Scholarship and Colonial Discourses". *Feminist Review* 30. (1988).

Mohanty, Chandra Talpade. "Under Western Eyes" Revisited: Feminist Solidarity through Anticapitalist Struggles". *Signs* 28, no. 2. (2003).

Mohanty, Chandra Talpade. *The Creation of Feminist Consciousness*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.

Morgan, Sue. Ed. *The Feminist History Reader*. London: Routledge, 2006.

Nair, Janaki. *Women and Law in Colonial India: A Social History*. New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1996.

Panikkar, K.N. *Culture, Ideology, Hegemony: Intellectuals and Social Consciousness in Colonial India*. Madras: Tulia, 1995.

Pant, Poonam. *Role of Women in Medieval Indian Politics: 1236-1627*. Tarun Prakashan, 2001.

Parker, Andrew; Sommer Russo and Yaeger. Eds. *Nationalisms and Sexualities*. London: Routledge, 1992.

Periyar. *Why Women became Enslaved?*. Chennai: Periyar Self Respected Propaganda, 1992 (Rpt. 2004).

Pollock, Sheldon. Ed. *Literary Cultures in History: Reconstruction from South Asia*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003.

Poonacha, Veena. "Recovering Women's Histories: An Enquiry into Methodological

- Questions and Challenges." *Indian Journal of Gender Studies* 11. (2004): 389-404.
- Ramaswamy, Vijaya. *Divinity and Deviance: Women in Virashaivism*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Ramaswamy, Vijaya. *Walking Naked Women, Society, Spirituality in South India*. Shimla: Indian Institute of Advanced Studies, 1997.
- Ray, Bharati. Ed. *From the Seams of History: Essays on Indian Women*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Ray, Raka. *Fields of Protest: Women's Movements in India*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1999.
- Roy, Kumkum. Ed. *Women in Early Indian Societies*. New Delhi: Sundeep Prakashan, 2001.
- Roy, Kumkum. *The Power of Gender and the Gender of Power Explorations in Early Indian History*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2010.
- Sangari, Kumkum and Sudesh Vaid. Ed. *Recasting Women: Essays in Colonial History*. New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1989 (Rpt. 2010).
- Sangari, Kumkum. "Politics of Diversity: Religious Communities and Multiple Patriarchies". *Economic and Political Weekly*. (December 23 - December 30, 1995).
- Sangari, Kumkum and Uma Chakravarti. Eds. *From Myths to Markets*. New Delhi: Tulika, 1999.
- Sarkar, Sumit. "The Women's Question in Nineteenth Century Bengal," In Sangari, Kumkum and Sudesh Vaid. Ed. *Women and Culture*. Bombay: SNDT Women's University, 1985: 157-172.
- Sarkar, Tanika. *Hindu Wife and Hindu Nation*. Delhi: Permanent Black, 2001.
- Scott, Joan Wallach. "Introduction" and "Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis" in *Gender and the Politics of History*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1986.
- Shah, Kirit K. *History and Gender: Some Explorations*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications, 2005.
- Shah, Shalini. *The Making of Womanhood: Gender Relations in the Mahabharata*. 1995.
- Sinha, Mrinalini, *Colonial Masculinity: The 'Manly' Englishman and the 'Effeminate' Bengali*, Kali for Women, New Delhi, 1997.
- Spivak, Gayatri Chakravorty. "Can the Subaltern Speak?." in Cary Nelson and Larry Grossberg, Eds. *Marxism and the interpretation of Culture*. Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 1988: 271-313.
- Srinivasan, Amrit. "Women and Reform of Indian Tradition: Gandhian Alternative to Liberalism". *Economic and Political Weekly* 22, no. 51. (December 19, 1987.): 2225-2228.
- Srinivas, M.N. "The Changing Position of Indian Women." *Man. New Series*, 12. no. 2 (August, 1977): 221-238.
- Tharu, Susie J. and K. Lalita. Ed. *Women Writing in India 600 B.C. to the early 20<sup>th</sup> Century*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- Tharu, Susie and Tejaswini Niranjana, "Problems for a Contemporary Theory of Gender" in Shahid Amin and Dipesh Chakrabarty, eds., *Subaltern Studies IX*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1996.
- Thorner, Alice and Maithreyi Krishnaraj, eds., *Ideals, Images and Real Lives: Women in Literature and History*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2000.
- Tilly, Louise A. "Gender, Women's History, and Social History." *Social Science History* 13, no. 4. (Winter, 1989): 439-462.
- Tyagi, A.K. *Women Workers in Ancient India*. New Delhi, 1994.

### **Course No. 304(C/1) : Peasant Movement in India**

This course will deal with the important peasant movements in modern India.

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Approaches to the study of peasant movements: a historiographical survey.<br>Colonial/imperial approach, Marxist approach, Nationalist approach, Subaltern approach             | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | British Agrarian Policies and transformation: Land revenue regimes, commercialisation of agriculture, debt and money lending, changing social relations and village communities | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Peasant movements till 1857: Indigo Uprising, Bareilly Uprising, Kol Uprising, Santhal revolt, Barasat Uprising, Phulaguri Uprising, Peasants in 1857                           | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Peasant movements and early nationalist movement: Champaran, Bardoli, and gandhian mobilisation of peasants   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Other peasant movements and peasant bodies: Mapilla Revolt, Tebhaga Movement, Kisan Sabhas  | 10             | 1.2           |

### **Suggested Readings:**

A R Desai, *Agrarian Unrest under British Rule in India*,  
Alam, Javeed, "Peasantry, Politics and Historiography: Critique of New Trend in Relation to Marxism", *Social Scientist*, February 1983, 117, 11, 2, pp. 43–54.  
Alavi, Hamza, "Peasant Classes and Primordial Loyalties", *Journal of Peasant Studies*, 1.1, October 1973.  
B.B. Kling, *The Blue Mutiny*, Firma KLM, Calcutta, 1977  
Conrad Wood, *The Moplah Rebellion and its Genesis*, P.P.H., New Delhi, 1987  
D. N Dhanagare, *Peasants Movements in India 1920-1950*, OUP, Delhi, 1983  
David Hardiman, *Peasant Nationalists of Gujarat*, OUP, 1982  
Dietmar Rothermund, *Government, Landlords and Peasants in India: Agrarian Relations under the British Raj, 1865-1935*  
Eric Stokes, *The Peasant and the Raj: Studies in Agrarian Society and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India*, Vikas Publishing house, 1978  
Jan Bremen, *Patronage and Exploitation: Changing Agrarian Relations in South Gujarat, India*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1974  
Judith Brown, *Gandhi's Rise to Power*, OUP, London, 1977  
K. Natarajan, *Peasant Revolts in India, 1850-1950*  
K.N. Pannikar, *Against Lord and State: Religion and Peasant Uprising in Malabar, 1836-1921*, New Delhi, 1992  
Majid Siddiqui, *Agrarian Unrest in North India*, Vikas, Delhi, 1978  
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Mridula Mukherjee, *Peasants in India's Non-Violent Revolution: Practice and Theory*, Sage Series in Modern Indian History V, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 2004  
Partha Chatterjee, *Bengal, 1920-1947*, Vol I: The Land Question, Calcutta, 1984  
Ranajit Guha, *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India*, OUP, New Delhi, 1983  
S. Dale, *The Mappilas of Malabar*,  
*Subaltern Studies* vol I to XII  
Sugata Bose, *Agrarian Bengal: Economy, Social Structure and Politics, 1919-1947*, CUP, Cambridge, 1986  
T. Shanin, *Peasant and Peasant Society*, Penguin, 1971  
William R. Pinch, *Peasants and Monks in British India*, OUP, New Delhi, 1996

**Course No. 304(C/2) : Partition of India (1946-1950 CE)**

| Unit No.   | Course Content   | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Defining partition as a political tool; Ireland, Palestine and India   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Mountbatten Plan June 3 <sup>rd</sup> Declaration; the three partitions of India, Boundary commission for the Punjab and Bengal; the League-Congress tussle for land and the colonial state; the Sylhet referendum             | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Indian divided; effects of the partition of India; transfer of assets and population; the refugee crisis   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Partition of India and North India-Politics over partition in Assam; partition and the Tribes, partition of India and the Barak valley; displacement of population from Sylhet and their rehabilitation; the Nehru-Liaqat Pact | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Remembering Partition; socio-cultural impact of partition (OR)<br>Film Review (Any two)<br>Train to Pakistan; Garam Hawa; Meghe Dhaka Tara; Jukti Takka Gappo, Partition, Chinnamul  | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Dutta, Binayak, *Religion in Politics, Eastern India 1905-1947*, Pilgrims Publishing, Varanashi, 2009.

Mansergh, N. et.al (ed), *The Transfer of Power 1942-47*, Vol-1-12 HMSO, 1983.

Rao, U.Bhaskara, *The Story of Rehabilitation*, Publication division, GOI, 1974.

Hassan, M., *India's Partition, Process Strategy and Mobilisation*, OUP, 1993.

Samaddar, R., *Reflections on Partition in the East*, Viskas Publishing House, 1997.

Kaul, Suvir, *The Partition of Memory*, Permanent Black, 2001.

Godbole, M., *The Holocaust of India's Partition*, Rupa, 2007.

Pandey, G., *Remembering Partition*, CUP, 2001.

**Course No. 305(C/1) : History of Northeast India (1824-1900 CE)**

| Unit No.   | Course Content   | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Conceptualising Northeast: Northeast as a region, History and historical writings on NE (Pre-colonial states and polities in northeast)  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Annexation and Expansion of the Colonial State: Assam, Khasi, Jaintia and Garo, Cachar, Naga Hills, Lushai Hills, Tripura, Manipur, Northeast frontier province  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Colonial Economy<br>Production and Labour: Tea Plantation and Rubber<br>Resource and Exploitation: Natural reserves of the region<br>Extension of revenue regimes: Plains and Hills taxation and discourse of jhumming and settled agriculture | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Ethnographic stereotypes: the lazy 'opium addicted' native and the 'head hunting' tribe; Missionaries and social, religious change, western education, language issue  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Responses to early colonial rule<br>Peasant resistance: Phulaguri uprising, Pathurughat uprising, Manipur uprising, naga uprising, reang uprising, Jaintia uprising  | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Arupjyoti, Saikia, *Jungles, Reserves, Wildlife: A History of Forests in Assam*, Wildlife Areas Development and Welfare Trust, Guwahati, 2008

Abraham, Latha, *History of Naga Anthropology (1832-1947)*, Dimapur, Chumpo Museum, 2007

Smriti, Das, *Assam Bhutan Trade Relations (1865-1949)*, Ansah Publishing House, Delhi, 2005

Bose, M.L., *Social History of Assam*, Concept Publishing House, New Delhi, 2003

Barpujari, H.K., *Comprehensive History of Assam*, Vol. IV, Publication Board of Assam, Guwahati, 1992

Barpujari, H.K., *Comprehensive History of Assam*, Vol. V, Publication Board of Assam, Guwahati, 1993

Gait, Edward, *History of Assam*, LBS Publication, Guwahati, 1984

Neog, Maheswar, *Socio-Political Events in Assam leading to the Militancy of Moamaria Vaishnavas*, CSSS, Calcutta, 1982

*Historiography in North-East India: Assessing Suryakumar Bhuyan*, NEIHA, NEHU, Shillong, 2000

Misra, Udayan, *The Transformation of Assamese Identity*, NEIHA, Shillong, 2001

Chatterjee, Suhas, *A Socio-Economic History of South Assam*, Printwell, Jaipur, 2000

Handique, Rajib, *British Forest Policy in Assam*, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2004

Guha, Amalendu, *Planter Raj to Swaraj*, Tulika Books, New Delhi, 2006

Barpujari, H.K., *Problem of Hill Tribes of North-East Frontier (1873-1962)*, *Inner Line to MacMohan Line*, Vol. 3, Spectrum Publication, Guwahati, 1981

Saikia, Rajen, *Social and Economic History of Assam (1853-1921)*, Manohar Publication, New Delhi, 2000

Barpujari, S.K., A. C. Bhuyan ed., *Political History of Assam*, Vol. I (1826-1919), Publication Board, Guwahati, 1999

Misra, Sanghamitra, *New Subjectivities: Writing Histories in Colonial Goalpara and Assam*, Lecture XIV, Indian Council of Historical Research, North East Regional Centre, Guwahati

Kar, Bodhisattva, *What is in a name? Politics of Spatial Imagination in Colonial Assam*, Sanjib Baruah, Series editor, CENISEAS papers, No.5, Centre for Northeast India, South and Southeast Asia Studies, Guwahati, 2004

Ludden, David, *Where is Assam? Using Geographical History to Locate Current Social Realities*, CENISEAS paper No. 1, Sanjib Baruah, Series editor, Centre for Northeast India, South and Southeast Asia Studies, Guwahati, 2003

Jha. J.C., *Aspects of Indentured Inland Emigration to North-East India, 1859-1918*, Indus Publishing Company, New Delhi, 1996

Hilaly, Sarah, *The Railways in Assam, 1885-1947*, Pilgrims Publishing, Varanasi, 2007

Downs, Frederick S., *The Christian Impact on the Status of Women in North East India*, NEHU publication, Prof H. K. Barpujari Endowment Lectures, Shillong, 1996

Deori, Pushpanjali, *Environmental History of Naga Hills, 1881-1947*, Maulana Abul Kalam Azad Institute of Asian Studies, Kolkata, Ansah Publishing House, 2005

Nag, Sajal, *Pied Pipers in North-East India: Bamboo-Flowers, Rat Famine and the Politics of Philanthropy*, Manohar, Delhi, 2008

Nag, Sajal, *Roots of Ethnic Conflict: Nationality Question in North-East India*, Manohar, Delhi, 1990

Nag, Sajal, *Contesting Marginality: Ethnicity, Insurgency and Subnational in North-East India*, Manohar, Delhi, 2002

Nag, Sajal, *India and North-India India: Mind, Politics and the Process of Integration 1946-1950*, Regency Publications, New Delhi, 1998

Syiemlieh, David, R., *British Administration in Meghalaya: Policy and Pattern*, Heritage Publishers, New Delhi, 1989

Baruah, S. *India against itself: Assam and the Politics of Nationality*, OUP, New Delhi, 1999



#### 4th Semester

#### Course No. 401(C/1) : Society and Culture in the 19th Century

| Unit No.   | Course Content   | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Social awakening.<br>Social changes in modern India, causes of social and cultural awakening, pre-colonial Indian Village and urban society and culture. Rise of new classes in India . Bengal Renaissance, Young Bengal Movement. Women as the focus of social reform movement  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Reform movements.<br>Nature of socio-religious reform movements. Raja Ram Mohan Roy: his ideas, thoughts, and reforms , Brahmama Samaj. M.G.Ranade and Prarthama Samaj. Dayanand Saraswati and Arya Samaj. Vivekananda and Ramakrishna Mission. Faraizi movements, Wahabi movement, Sayeed Ahmed khan and Aligarh movements. Deoband school of thought. Ishwarchand vidyasagar and his movement for emancipation of women. | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Colonial education and press.<br>Different agencies for the growth and expansion of modern education ( Anglisist vs Orientalist controversy) Woods' Despatch Of 1854 . . Impact of western education. Rise of modern literature. Rise of press in English and Indian languages and its impact. Vernacular press Act 1878 &1884.  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Lower caste and backward caste movements<br>Nature of caste movement, Jyotibha Phules movement; Adi movement, Harijan movement, B.R.Ambedkars depressed class movement; Backward caste movement in north India. Justice party movement. Self-respect movement .kohlpur movement. Role of Congress for the development of Harizon.  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Economic impact of British rule in India.<br>Transition of Indian economy to colonial economy. British land revenue policies and its effects. De-industrialisation. Growth of foreign capital and rise of modern industries. Drain of wealth theory. Commercialisation of Indian agriculture. Rise of famine in India and its causes & consequences.   | 10             | 1.2           |

### **Suggested Readings:**

A .R.Desai, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Bombay ,1985  
Bipan Chandra, *Communalism in Modern India*, New Delhi 1984  
Ahmed Qayuum Uddin, *Wahabi Movement*, Calcutta 1966,  
Bipan Chandra, *Indias' Struggle For Independence*, New Delhi ,1996  
Suranjan Das, *Communal Riots in Bengal 1905-47*, New Delhi ,1991  
Barbara Metcalf, *Islamic Revival in British India ,Deoband,1860-1900*, New Delhi 2002  
Susban Sarkar, *On The Bengal Renaissance*,Calcutta ,1979  
R.C.Dutt, *Economic History of India*, vols. i & ii.  
Meclane , J.R., *The Drain of Wealth and Indian Nationalism*

**Course No. 402(C/1) : History of Northeast India (1900-1950 CE)**

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Early Nationalist Movement and Northeast India  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Resource and Exploitation and Labour, Tea extension, Rubber, Mining, Petroleum, Forest Resources  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Demographic Change and Agrarian Politics, Migration and Immigration, Line System, Census and Politics   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Administrative and Legislative Change: Act of 1935, Formation of Excluded and Partially Excluded Areas, Plains administrative                             | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Anti-colonial movements, Labour Movements, Grouping, Crown Colony, Constitution and Northeast India, Independence and Partition and Integration Processes | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Bhuyan, Arun ed., *Nationalist Upsurge in Assam*, Govt of Assam, Guwahati, 2000  
Barpujari, H.K., *Comprehensive History of Assam*, Vol. IV, Publication Board of Assam, Guwahati, 1992  
Barpujari, H.K., *Comprehensive History of Assam*, Vol. V, Publication Board of Assam, Guwahati, 1993  
Misra, Udayan, *The Transformation of Assamese Identity*, NEIHA, Shillong, 2001  
Chatterjee, Suhas, *A Socio-Economic History of South Assam*, Printwell, Jaipur, 2000  
Handique, Rajib, *British Forest Policy in Assam*, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2004  
Saikia, Arupjyoti, *Jungles, Reserves, Wildlife: A History of Forests in Assam*, Wildlife Areas Development and Welfare Trust, Guwahati, 2008  
Lotha, Abraham, *History of Naga Anthropology (1832-1947)*, Dimapur, Chumpo Museum, 2007  
Baruah, Nirode K., *Gopinath Bordoloi: Indian Constitution and Centre-Assam Relation*, Publication Board, Guwahati, 1990  
Barua, Alokesh ed., *India's North-East: Developmental Issues in a Historical Perspective*, Manohar Publication, New Delhi, 2005  
Guha, Amalendu, *Planter Raj to Swaraj*, Tulika Books, New Delhi, 2006  
Barpujari, H.K., *Problem of Hill Tribes of North-East Frontier (1873-1962)*, *Inner Line to MacMohan Line*, Vol. 3, Spectrum Publication, Guwahati, 1981  
Saikia, Rajen, *Social and Economic History of Assam (1853-1921)*, Manohar Publication, New Delhi, 2000  
Barpujari, S.K., A. C. Bhuyan ed., *Political History of Assam*, Vol. I (1826-1919), Publication Board, Guwahati, 1999  
Bhuyan, A.C., Sibopada Dey ed., *Political History of Assam*, Vol.II, Publication Board, Guwahati, 1999

- Bhuyan, A.C., Sibopada Dey ed., *Political History of Assam*, Vol.III, Publication Board, Guwahati, 1999
- Jha. J.C., *Aspects of Indentured Inland Emigration to North-East India, 1859-1918*, Indus Publishing Company, New Delhi, 1996
- Nag, Sajal, *Nationalism, Separatism and Secession*, Rawat Publication, New Delhi, 1999
- Hilaly, Sarah, *The Railways in Assam, 1885-1947*, Pilgrims Publishing, Varanasi, 2007
- Downs, Frederick S., *The Christian Impact on the Status of Women in North East India*, NEHU publication, Prof H. K. Barpujari Endowment Lectures, Shillong, 1996
- Deori, Pushpanjali, *Environmental History of Naga Hills, 1881-1947*, Maulana Abul Kalam Azad Institute of Asian Studies, Kolkata, Ansah Publishing House, 2005
- Nag, Sajal, *Pied Pipers in North-East India: Bamboo-Flowers, Rat Famine and the Politics of Philanthropy*, Manohar, Delhi, 2008
- Nag, Sajal, *Roots of Ethnic Conflict: Nationality Question in North-East India*, Manohar, Delhi, 1990
- Nag, Sajal, *Contesting Marginality: Ethnicity, Insurgency and Subnational in North-East India*, Manohar, Delhi, 2002
- Nag, Sajal, *India and North-India India: Mind, Politics and the Process of Integration 1946-1950*, Regency Publications, New Delhi, 1998
- Misra, Udayon, *The Periphery Strikes back: Challenges to the Nation-State in Assam and Nagaland*, IAS, Shimla, 2000
- Syiemlieh, David, R., *British Administration in Meghalaya: Policy and Pattern*, Heritage Publishers, New Delhi, 1989

**Course No. 402(C/2) : Age of Imperialism and Colonialism**

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | <b>Explaining Imperialism</b><br>Theories of Imperialism and colonialism<br>Capitalism<br>New Imperialism and Expansion                           | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | <b>Economics of Empire</b><br>Industrial Revolution<br>Trade and Development<br>Production and Labour   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | <b>Race, Gender and Space</b><br>Race and Empire<br>Gender and Imperialism<br>Colonial Cities   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | <b>Culture and Imperialism</b><br>Colonial Education<br>Colonial Architecture   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | <b>Conflict of Nations and the End of Empires</b><br>The two World Wars<br>Resistance, Contestation, Nationalism<br>Decolonization and Liberation | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

**Explaining Imperialism:**

Hobson, John A. *Imperialism, a study*. (1902 and later editions)

Lenin, V.I. *Imperialism: The Highest Stage of Capitalism*. New York, 1939. (1st published, 1916)

Schumpeter, Joseph. *Imperialism and Social Classes*. New York, 1951.

Semmel, Bernard. *The Liberal Ideal and the Demons of Empire: Theories of Imperialism from Adam Smith to Lenin*. Baltimore, 1993.

Roger Owen and Bob Sutcliffe, eds. *Studies in the theory of imperialism*. London, 1972.

Mommsen, WJ., *Theories of Imperialism*, University Of Chicago Press, 1982. Magdoff, H., *Age of Imperialism*, Monthly Review Press, 2000.

Bayly, C. A. *Imperial Meridian: The British Empire and the World, 1780-1830*. London, 1989.

Cain, P., and Hopkins, T., *British Imperialism: Innovation and Expansion, 1688-1914*, Longman, 1993.

Cain, P., and Hopkins, T., *British Imperialism, 1688-2000*, Longman, 2001.

Cain, P.J. and Hopkins, A.G. "Gentlemanly Capitalism and British Expansion Overseas, I: The Old Colonial System, 1688-1850" in *Economic History Review*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Series, Cambridge, vol.39, no.4, 1986: 501-525.

Magdoff, H., *Imperialism: From the Colonial Age to the Present*, Monthly Review Press, 1979

Robinson, R. and J. Gallagher. *Africa and the Victorians: The Official Mind of Imperialism*. London; New York, 1967.

Bayly, C.A. *Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire*. Cambridge, 1988.

Gallagher, John. *Decline, Revival and Fall of the British Empire*. Cambridge, 1982.

Rubinstein, W.D., *Capitalism, Culture and Decline in Britain, 1750-1990*, Routledge, 1994.

Habib, Irfan. "Colonization of the Indian Economy", in *Social Scientist* Vol.3, no.8, March 1975, pp.22-53.

Harlow, Vincent. *The Founding of the Second British Empire 1763-1793*. London, 1952.

Hyam, Ronald. *Britain's Imperial Century, 1815-1914 : a study of empire and expansion*. Lanham, MD, 1993.

Ingram, Edward. *In Defense of British India: Great Britain in the Middle East, 1775-1842*. London, 1984.

Marshall, Peter, "The First and Second British Empire: A Question of Demarcation," *History*, 49, 1967: 13-23.

Rivière, Peter. *Absent-minded imperialism: Britain and the expansion of empire in nineteenth-century Brazil*. London; New York, 1995.

### **Economics of Empire:**

Austen, R. *African Economic History: Internal Development and External Dependency*. London, 1987

Balachandran, G. "Imperialism: The Auditor's Report. A Review Article," *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, 27 (2), 1990: 229-243.

Betts, Raymond F. "Imperial Designs: Technology and Economic Development," in *Uncertain Dimensions: Western Overseas Empires in the Twentieth Century*. Minneapolis, 1985.

Chatterji, Basudev. *Trade, tariffs and empire: Lancashire and British policy in India, 1919-1939*. Delhi, 1992.

Constantine, Stephen. *The Making of British Colonial Development Policy, 1914-1940*. London, 1984.

Hodgart, A., *The Economics of European Imperialism*, W W Norton & Co Inc (Np), 1978.

Davis, Lance E. and Robert A. Huttenback. *Mammon and the pursuit of empire : the economics of British imperialism*. Cambridge; New York, 1988.

Davis, Lance and Robert A. Huttenback. "Businessmen, the raj and the pattern of government expenditures: the British Empire, 1860-1912," in David W. Galenson, ed. *Markets in History*. Cambridge, 1989.

Denoon, Donald. *Settler Capitalism: the dynamics of dependent development in the southern hemisphere*. Oxford, 1983.

Dewey, Clive and Hopkins, A.J. eds. *Imperial Impact: Studies in the Economic History of Africa and India*. London, 1978.

Drummond, Ian. *British Economic Policy and the Empire, 1919-39*. London, 1972.

Fieldhouse, D.K. *Economics and Empire, 1830-1914*. Ithaca, 1973.

- Fieldhouse, D. K., "Gentlemen, Capitalists, and the British Empire." *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 22 (3), 1994: 531-541.
- Havinden, Michael and David Meredith. *Colonialism and Development: Britain and its Tropical Colonies, 1850-1960*. New York, 1993.
- Tignor, Robert. *Modernization and British Colonial Rule in Egypt, 1882-1914*. Princeton, 1966.
- Rodney, Walter. *How Europe Underdeveloped Africa*. Washington D.C., 1981.
- Cain, P.J. and Hopkins, A.G. "Gentlemanly Capitalism and British Expansion Overseas, 1850-1945" in *Economic History Review*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Series, Cambridge, vol.40, no.1, 1987: 1-26.
- O'Brien, Patrick, "The Costs and Benefits of British Imperialism", *Past and Present*, 120, 1988. (response to Davis and Huttenback).
- Bayly, C.A. "Creating a Colonial Peasantry: India and Java c. 1820-1880," in Mushirul Hasan, et al., *India and Indonesia from the 1830s to 1914: The Heyday of Colonial Rule*. Leiden, 1987.
- Blackburn, Robin. *The Overthrow of Colonial Slavery, 1776-1848*. London, 1988
- Brass, Tom and Henry Bernstein, "Introduction: Proletarianisation and Deproletarianisation on the Colonial Plantation," *Journal of Peasant Studies* (special issue on indentured labor), 19 (3-4), April-July 1992: 1-40.
- Breman, Jan. *Labour Migration and rural transformation Colonial Asia*. Amsterdam, 1990.
- Breman, Jan and E. Valentine Daniel, "Conclusion: The Making of a Coolie," *Journal of Peasant Studies* (special issue on indentured labor), 19 (3-4), April-July 1992: 268-295.
- Bundy, Colin. "The Emergence and Decline of a South African Peasantry," *African Affairs*, 71 (1972): 369-88.
- Carter, Marina. *Servants, Sirdars and Settlers: Indians in Mauritius, 1834-74*. Delhi, 1995.
- Cooper, Frederick. "Colonizing Time: Work Rhythms and Labor Conflict in Colonial Mombasa." In Nicholas B. Dirks, ed. *Colonialism and Culture*. Ann Arbor, 1992.
- Cooper, Frederick. *From Slaves to Squatters: plantation labour and agriculture in Zanzibar and Coastal Kenya, 1890-1925*. Portsmouth, 1997.
- Curtin, Philip D. *The Rise and Fall of the Plantation Complex: Essays in Atlantic History*. 2nd edition, Cambridge, 1998 [1990].
- Emmer, P.C. ed. *Colonialism and Migration: indentured labour before and after slavery*. Dordrecht, 1986.
- Mintz, Sidney. *Sweetness and Power: The Place of Sugar in Modern History*. New York, 1985.
- White, Luise. *The Comforts of Home: Prostitution in Colonial Nairobi*. Chicago, 1990.
- Prakash, Gyan ed. *The World of Rural Labour in Colonial India*. Delhi, 1992.
- Tinker, Hugh. *A New System of Slavery*. London, 1974.
- Colin A. Palmer, *The Worlds of Unfree Labour: From Indentured Servitude to Slavery*
- James Walvin, *Slaves and Slavery: the British Colonial Experience*
- Michael Craton, *Sinews of Empire: A Short History of British Slavery*  
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Kenneth Morgan, *Slavery, Atlantic Trade, and the British Economy, 1660-1800*.

### **Race, Gender and Space**

Guha, Ranajit. *Dominance without hegemony: history and power in colonial India*. Cambridge, Mass., 1997.

Mangan, J.A. *The Imperial curriculum: racial images and education in the British colonial experience*. London ; New York, 1993.

Metcalf, Thomas. *Ideologies of the Raj*. Cambridge, 1995.

Stoler, Ann Laura. *Race and the Education of Desire*. Durham, NC, 1995.

Burton, Antoinette. *Burdens of History: British Feminists, Indian Women and imperial culture, 1865-1915*. Chapel Hill, 1994.

Callaway, Helen. *Gender, Culture and Empire: European Women in Colonial Nigeria*, Urbana, 1987.

Chaudhuri, N. and Strobel, M. eds. *Western Women and Imperialism: Complicity and Resistance*, Bloomington, 1992.

Jayawardena, Kumari. *The White Woman's Other Burden: Western Women and South Asia During British Colonial Rule*. New York, 1995.

Larsson, Birgitta. *Conversion to Greater Freedom? Women, Church and Social Change in Northwestern Tanzania under Colonial Rule*, Uppsala, 1991.

McClintock, Anne. *Imperial leather : race, gender, and sexuality in the colonial conquest*, New York : Routledge, 1995.

Melman, Billie. *Women's Orient: English Women and the Middle East, 1718-1918*, Ann Arbor, 1992.

O'Hanlon, Rosalind. "Issues of Widowhood: Gender and Resistance in Colonial Western India", in Douglas Haynes and Gyan Prakash, ed., *Contesting Power: resistance and everyday social relations in colonial South Asia*. Berkeley, 1991.

Pedersen, Susan, "National Bodies, Unspeakable Acts: The Sexual Politics of Colonial Policy Making," *Journal of Modern History*, 63 (4) (1991): 647-680.

Sangari, Kumkum and Vaid, Sudesh. *Recasting Women: essays in colonial history*. New Brunswick, 1990.

Sinha, Mrinalini. *The "Manly Englishman" and the "Effeminate" Bengali in Late Nineteenth Century*. Manchester, 1995.

Strobel, Margaret. *European Women and the Second British Empire*. Bloomington, 1991.

Strobel, Margaret. "Gender, Sex and Empire" in Michael Adas, ed. *Islamic and European Expansion: The Forging of a Global Order*. Philadelphia, 1993.

Home, Robert. *Of Planting and Planning : the making of British colonial cities*. London; New York , 1997.

King, Anthony. *Colonial Urban Development: Culture, Social Power and Environment*. London, 1976.

King, Anthony. *Urbanism, Colonialism and the World Economy: cultural and spatial foundations of the world urban system*. London; New York, 1990.

Metcalf, T.R. *An Imperial Vision: Indian Architecture and the British Raj*. Berkeley, 1989.

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Oldenburg, Veena. *The making of colonial Lucknow, 1856-1877*. Princeton, 1984.

Ross, R.J. and Telkamp, G.J. *Colonial Cities: essays on urbanism in a colonial context*.  
Dodrecht, 1985.

Geraldine H. Forbes, *Women in Colonial India*

Nupur Chaudhuri and Margaret Strobel, eds. *Western Women and Imperialism: Complicity and Resistance*

### **Culture and Imperialism**

Breckenridge, Carol A., and Peter van der Veer. "Introduction: Orientalism and the Postcolonial Predicament" in Carol A. Breckenridge, and Peter van der Veer, eds. *Orientalism and the Postcolonial Predicament: Perspectives on South Asia*. Philadelphia, 1993: 1-19.

Brantlinger, Patrick, "The Genealogy of the Myth of the Dark Continent," *Critical Inquiry*, 12, 1985: 166-203.

Cohn, Bernard S. *Colonialism and Its Forms of Knowledge*. Princeton, 1996.

Comaroff, John and Jean Comaroff. *Ethnography and the Historical Imagination*. Boulder: Westview, 1992.

Dirks, Nicholas B. ed. *Colonialism and Culture*. Ann Arbor, 1992.

Hobsbawm, E.J. and Ranger, T. *The Invention of Tradition*. Cambridge, 1983.

Inden, Ronald. *Imagining India*. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell Publishers, 1990.

Kuklick, Henrika. *The Savage Within: The Social History of British Anthropology, 1885-1945*, New York, 1991.

Mangan, J.A. ed. *Making imperial mentalities: socialization and British imperialism*. Manchester [England]; New York, 1990

Mitchell, Thomas. *Colonizing Egypt*. Cambridge, 1988.

Pratt, Mary Louise. *Imperial Eyes: Travel Writing and Transculturation*. London, 1992.

Said, Edward W. *Orientalism*. New York, 1978.

Said, Edward W. *Culture and Imperialism*. New York, 1993.

Suleri, Sara. *Rhetoric of English India*. Chicago, 1992.

Edney, Matthew H. *Mapping an Empire: The Geographical Construction of British India, 1765-1843*. Chicago, 1997.

Eagleton, T., Jameson, F., and Said, EW., *Nationalism, Colonialism, and Literature*,

C.A. Bayly, ed., *The Raj: India and the British, 1600-1947*

C. A. Bayly, *Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire*

Nicholas P. Dirks, *The Scandal of Empire: India and the Creation of Imperial Britain*

P.J. Marshall, *The Making and Unmaking of Empires: Britain, India, and America 1750-1783*

Lawrence James, *The Raj: The Making and Unmaking of British India*

W. Dalrymple, *White Mughals*.

### **Ending the Empire**

Adas, Michael. *Prophets of Rebellion: Millenarian Protest Movements Against the European Colonial Order*. Chapel Hill, 1979

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-----, "South Asian Resistance in Comparative Perspective," in Douglas Haynes and Gyan Prakash, eds. *Contesting Power: Resistance and Everyday Social Relations in South Asia*. Berkeley, 1991: 290-305.

Anderson, Benedict. *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. London, 1991.

Carruthers, Susan L. *Winning Hearts and Minds: British Governments, the media and Colonial Counterinsurgency 1944-1960*. London, 1995

Chatterjee, Partha. *Nationalist Thought in the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse?* Minneapolis, 1986.

Chatterjee, Partha. *The Nation and Its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial Histories*. Delhi, 1993.

Crummey, Donald. ed. *Banditry, Rebellion and Social Protest in Africa*. London, 1986.

Fanon, Frantz. *A Dying Colonialism*. New York, 1965.

Fanon, Frantz. *The Wretched of the Earth*. New York, 1963.

Geiger, Susan. "Women and African Nationalism," *Journal of Women's History*, 2 (1), Spring 1990: 227-244.

Haynes, Douglas and Prakash, Gyan Eds. *Contesting Power: resistance and everyday social relations in colonial South Asia*. Berkeley, 1991.

Isaacman, Allen, "Peasants and Rural Social Protest in Africa," *African Studies Review*, 33 (2), September 1990: 1-120.

Lonsdale, John. "Mau Maus of the Mind: Making Mau Mau and Remaking Kenya." *Journal of African History* 31 (1990): 393-421.

Maung Maung, U. *From Sangha to Laity: Nationalist Movements of Burma .1920-1940*, New Delhi: Manohar, 1980.

Milner, Anthony. *The Invention of Politics in Colonial Malaya: Contesting Nationalism and the Expansion of the Public Sphere*, New York, 1994.

Ranger, Terence, "African Reactions and Resistance to the Imposition of Colonial Rule in East and Central Africa", in L. H. Gann & Peter Duignan, eds. *Colonialism in Africa, I 1870-1960*. Cambridge, 1969: 293-324.

-----, "The People in African Resistance: A Review," *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 4 (1), Oct. 1977: 125-146.

Scott, James C. *Weapons of the Weak: Everyday Form of Peasant Resistance*. Yale, 1985.

Stokes, Eric. *The Peasant and the Raj: Studies in Agrarian Societies and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India*. 1978.

Ansprenger, Franz. *Dissolution of the colonial empires*. London, 1989.

Betts, Raymond. *Decolonization* .Routledge, 1998.

Callaghan, John. *Great power complex : British imperialism, international crises, and national decline, 1914-51*. London; Chicago, Ill., 1997.

Darwin, John. *The End of the British Empire: The Historical Debate*. Oxford, 1991.

Gifford, Prosser and Louis, W.R. eds. *The Transfer of Power in Africa: Decolonization, 1940-1960*. New Haven, 1982.

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- James, Lawrence. *Imperial Rearguard, Wars of Empire, 1919-1985*. Washington, 1988.
- Louis, Wm. Roger, and Robinson, Ronald, "The Imperialism of Decolonization," *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 22 (3), 1994: 462-511.
- Tignor, Robert L. *Capitalism and Nationalism at the End of Empire: State and Business in Decolonizing Egypt, Nigeria, and Kenya, 1945-1963*, Princeton, 1998.
- Wasserman, Gary. *The Politics of Decolonization: Kenya Europeans and Land Use, 1960-65* Cambridge, 1976.
- White, Nicholas J., "Government and Business Divided: Malaya, 1945-57," *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 22 (2): 251-274.
- Gallagher, J. *Decline, Revival and Fall of the British Empire*. Cambridge, 1982.
- Davidson, Basil. *The Black Man's Burden: Africa and the Curse of the Nation-State*. 1992.
- Lance E. Davis and Robert A. Huttenback, *Mammon and the Pursuit of Empire: The Economics of British Imperialism*. Cambridge; New York, 1988
- Patrick O'Brien, "The Costs and Benefits of British Imperialism," *Past and Present*, 120, 1988. (A response to Davis and Huttenback)
- Ronald Robinson and John Gallagher, *Africa and the Victorians: the Official Mind of Imperialism*.

**Course No. 403(C/1) : Disease, Medicine and Public health in Modern India**

Western medicine came to India during seventeenth century through European doctors of Portuguese, French and British. In the Process of establishing the colonial rule in India, medicine directly supported the imperial needs in the colonies. While controlling the epidemics diseases, the colonial medicine slowly penetrated into Indian realms. The Public health measures and sanitary policies of the British had interfered with the affairs of India society in various ways. Being a new system of knowledge, the western medicine had complex interactions with Indian systems of knowledge particularly indigenous medical systems. It led to subordination of the indigenous forms of medical practices. On the other hand, the western medicine as ‘white magic’ provided legitimacy to the British rule by managing the health emergencies. Colonial medicine and health policies in colonial India thus, had a broader social, cultural and political significance. The purpose of this course is to provide an understanding of the development of the western medicine and public health policies and various responses from the people in India.

| Unit No.   | Course Content   | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Introduction to the field and historiography of colonial medicine<br>Brief History of medical practices-ayurved, sidha and Unani in pre-colonial India   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | <b>Origin of western medical knowledge from renaissance:</b><br>Birth of clinic<br>Concepts of the body<br>Diseases and medical cures  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | <b>Introduction and Institutionalisation of Western Medicine in India:</b><br>Mechanisms to the spread of western medicine<br>Medical education: schools and colleges<br>Hospitals, Dispensaries and asylums   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | <b>Medical practices and Policies:</b><br>Spread of Epidemic and other diseases –plague and anti-plague measures, smallpox and vaccination, cholera, malaria, venereal diseases, leprosy, fevers etc.<br>Social and cultural perceptions and descriptions<br>Various Public Health and sanitary policies and Acts<br>Method, Values and Practice of Medicine | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | <b>Western medicine and Tribal society India:</b><br>Role medical Missionaries<br>Tribal medical practices and their notions of the health, body, disease and cure   | 10             | 1.2           |

### Suggested Readings:

- Arnold, David(ed.) *Imperial Medicine and Indigenous Societies*, Manchester University Press, Manchester, 1988.
- . *Colonizing Body: State Medicine and Epidemic Disease in Nineteenth Century India*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1993.
- . *The New Cambridge History of India. Science, Technology, and Medicine in Colonial India*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1999.
- Arnold, David, *Colonizing the Body: State Medicine and Epidemics in the Nineteenth Century in India*, University of California Press, 1993.
- Imperial Medicine and Indigenous Societies*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1988.
- Pannikar, K.N. Indigenous Medicine and Cultural Hegemony: A Study of the Revitalization Movement in Kerala, *Studies in History*, Vol.8, No.2, 1992, pp. 283-308.
- Ramanna, Mridula. Indian Attitudes towards Western Medicine: Bombay, A Case Study, *Indian Historical Review(IHR)*, Vol. XXVII, No.1, January 200, pp.44-55.
- Muneesh, Lal. The Politics of Gender and Medicine in Colonial India: the counters of Duffrine's Fund, *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, Vol. 68, 1994, pp.29-36.
- Marks, Shula. What is Colonial about Colonial Medicine? and What has Happened to Imperialism and Health? *Social History of Medicine*, Vol. 10, No. 21997, pp.205-219.
- Kumar, Deepak. Unequal Contenders, Uneven Ground: Medical Encounters in British India, 1820-1920, in A. Cunningham and A. Birdie, (ed.,) *Western Medicine as Contested Knowledge*, Manchester University Press, Manchester, 1997, pp.172-211.
- Klein, Ira. Death in India, 1871-1921, *Journal of Asian Studies*, Vol.XXXII, No.4, 1973, pp.639-59.
- James A. Paul. Medicine and Imperialism, in John Ehrenreich (ed.), *The Cultural Crisis of Modern Medicine*, Monthly Review Press, New York, 1978, pp.271-286.
- MacLeod, Roy. and Lewis, Milton. (eds.), *Disease, Medicine and Empire: Perspectives on Western Medicine and the Experience of European Expansion*, London, Routledge, 1988. Pati, Biswamoy and Mark Harrison. (eds.), *Health, Medicine and Empire*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2001.
- Pati, Biswamoy. *Situating Social History: Orissa 1800-1997*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2001.
- Harrison, Mark. *Public Health in British India: Anglo-Indian Preventive Medicine, 1859-1914*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994.
- Foucault, Michael, *The Birth Of the Clinic: An Archeology of Medical Perception*, Tavisock, London, 1973.
- Bala, Poonam. *Imperialism and Medicine in Bengal: A Socio-Historical Perspective*, Sage, New Delhi, 1991.
- Ballhatchet, Kenneth. *Race, Sex and Class under the Raj, Imperial Attitudes and Policies and their Critics, 1793-1905*, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, London, 1980.

**Course No. 403(C/2) : Caste and Tribes in Indian History**

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | <b>Approaches towards caste and tribe:</b> Marxist, Colonial, Orientalist, Nationalist, and Subalterns, Dalit (tribe-caste-peasant continuum)   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | <b>Caste and Tribes in Ancient and Medieval India:</b> Varna, Jati (Mlecchas and Asuras), Bhakti movements, state policy towards caste and tribes   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | <b>Caste in Colonial India:</b> Policy of the colonial state towards caste (pre-1857); Policy of the Colonial State (post-1857): the role of census and ethnography; Indian Renaissance and caste issues; Perriyar and the Dravidian Movement; Nationalist debates on caste (Gandhi and Ambedkar); Temple entry movements   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | <b>Tribes in Colonial India:</b> Criminalising the tribes; Denotified tribes; Colonial policy of sedentarisation; Tribal movements in colonial India: Birsa Munda, Rampas, Dangs  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | <b>Caste and Tribes in Post-Colonial India:</b><br><b>Caste:</b> Caste reservation (the Mandal Commission), Dalit Panthers movement, Caste Politics and the Bahujan Samaj Party.<br><b>Tribes:</b> Nehru, Elwin and the Northeast; the 6 <sup>th</sup> schedule and reservation; identity movements among the tribes; policy on criminal tribes; development in tribal areas (Jarkhand and Chattisgarh) | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Braj Rajan Mani, *Debrahmanising History: Dominance and Resistance in Indian Society*, Manohar, New Delhi, 2008.

S. Bhattacharya and C. Rao (ed.), *Past of Outcastes*, Orient Blackswan, New Delhi, 2010.

S. Jaiswal, *Caste: Origin, Functions, and Dimensions of Change*, Manohar, Delhi, 2000.

BR Ambedkar, *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar: writings and speeches*, ed. By Vasant Moon, 15 vols., education Department, Govt. of Maharashtra, 1987-97.

Meena Radhakrishnan, *Denotified Tribes*,

KS Singh (ed.) *Tribal Movements in India*, Manohar-IIAS,

DD Kosambi, *Myth and Reality*, Popular, Bombay, 1962.

DD Kosambi, *The Culture and Civilisation of Ancient India in Historical India*, Vikas, 1965.

DD Kosambi, *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History*, Popular, Bombay, 1956.

RS Sharma, *Sudras in Ancient India*, Motilal, New Delhi, 1958.

RS Sharma, *Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in ancient India*, Motilal, New Delhi, 1991.

Jyoti Rao Phule, *Selected Writings*, ed. By JP Deshpande, 1873.  
Rosalind O'Hanlon, *Caste Conflicts and Ideology: Mahatma Jotirao Phule and the Low caste protest in nineteenth century western India*, CUP, Delhi, 1985.  
Rosalind O'Hanlon, *A Comparison women and men: Tarabai Shinde and the critics of gender relations in colonial India*, Delhi, OUP, 1994.  
Gail Omvedt, *Cultural Revolt in a Colonial Society: The Non-Brahmin movement in Western India, 1873-1830*, Bombay, 1976.  
Gail Omvedt, *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution: Dr. ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India*, Sage, Delhi, 1994.  
Gail Omvedt, *Dalit Vision*, Delhi, Orient Longman, 1995.  
Gail Omvedt, *Buddhism in India: challenging Brahmanism and Caste*, Delhi, Sage, 2003.  
Elanor Zalliot, *From Untouchables to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement*, Delhi, Manohar, 1996.  
MSA Rao, *Social Movements in India*, Delhi, Manohar, 2000.  
Kancha Ilaiah, *Post Hindu India*, Sage, 2010.  
Chinna Rao (ed.) *Dividings Dalit*, Rawat, 2010.

Movies:

Jabbar Patel  
India Untouched, Lenin (Documentary)  
Tishri Ajadi



**Course No. 404(C/1) : Age of Nations and Nationalism**

| Unit No.   | Course Content   | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Debates on Nationalism: Ernest Renan to Partha Chatterjee, Eric Hobsbawm, Benedict Anderson, Anthony Smith | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Liberal Democratic Movements: The French Revolution, 1848 Revolution                                       | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Nation formation in Central Europe: Germany, Austria, and Balkan region                                    | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | National Movement in China (till 1911) and Japan (Meiji Restoration and Russo-Japanese war (1905)          | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Nationalism during the World Wars: Imperial Expansion and rush for colonies, Fascism and Nazism            | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Rupeat Emerson, From Empire to Nation, Calcutta, 1960.  
C.A. Meartney, The Hapsburg Europe 1526-1918, London, 1950.  
H.J. Kaye, Classes and nations, London, 1963.  
Coup land R welsh, Scottish Nationalism.

**Course No. 404(C/2) : Sub-nationalist Movements in Post Colonial India**

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Definition of Sub nationalism. Theories of Sub nationalism, Debates of Subnationalism   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Sub nationalist movements in colonial India – rise of linguistic and region based identities- vernacular movements, struggle against hegemonic dominance of big nationalities, tribal identity movements, language based unification movements, autonomy movements  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Secessionist Movements in India – Tamil Secessionism, Sikh Secessionism, Hindu hegemony, Naga secessionism, secessionist politics in Kashmir, extremist movements – secessionist insurgency in Manipur, Mizoram and Assam   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Dominance of the Hindi speaking region in Indian politics, Hindi subnationalism, Hindi-Hindu-Hindustan axis- challenge to Hindi hegemony and rise of linguism in India  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | Caste structure of India- Caste oppression and challenge to Brahmanic dominance, Ambedkar, Phule and Naiker- Non Brahmin movements in west and southern India, caste based politics- resurgence of the caste movements- Mandal Commission, Rastriyo Janata dal, Lok Shakti, Bahujan Samaj Party, Dalit movements and Dalit resurgence | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

Sajal Nag, Nationalism, Separatism and Secessionism  
Bipan Chandra et al, India since Independence  
Ram Chandra Guha, India after Gandhi  
Rajni Kothari, Caste in India  
E Zealot, from untouchable to Dalit  
Gail Omvedt, New Social Movements in India  
Gail Omvedt, Dalits and Democratic Revolution  
Alok Rai, Hindi Nationalism  
Robert King, Nehru and Language Politics in India

**Course No. 404(C/3) : Secessionism and Insurgency in Northeast India**

| Unit No.   | Course Content  | No. of Lecture | No. of Credit |
|------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| Unit - I   | Colonial state and politics of exclusion in North east India, construction of otherness for north eastern tribals, existentialist crisis, formation of political organisation and defence of identity | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - II  | Independence and the North east- separatist and anti-merger movements, concept of sovereignty, struggle for sovereignty in north east India   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - III | Secessionism turned to insurgency, Naga movement, Mizo movement, multiple insurgency in Manipur and Assam   | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - IV  | Financing the underground movement, parallel economy, extortion economy, drug and contraband trade, small arms proliferation  | 10             | 1.2           |
| Unit - V   | State responses to insurgency, carrot and stick policy, countering insurgency, special power to the army, underdevelopment and unemployment discourse, peace initiative and politics of accords       | 10             | 1.2           |

**Suggested Readings:**

B Pakem, Insurgency in North east India

Sajal nag, contesting marginality

Subir Bhaumik, insurgent crossfire

Prasenjit peace: peace in north east India

Samir Das, peace process

**Course No. 405(C/1) : Dissertation**

A student would write a dissertation on the topic allotted by the department, under the supervision of a teacher in the department.

Marks for internal would be awarded on the basis of presentation made by the student in the department.

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