

### Micro and Nano Technologies

# NOBLE METAL-METAL OXIDE HYBRID NANOPARTICLES

# Fundamentals and Applications

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vii CONTENTS

- 12.6 Challenging Problems 259 12.7 Conclusions 260 References 260
  - 13. Optical Absorption Modeling of Plasmonic Organic Solar Cells Embedding Ag-SiO<sub>2</sub> Core-Shell Nanoparticles

KEKELI NIKONOU AND PHILIPPE TORCHIO

- 13.1 Introduction 265 13.2 Mechanism of the Optical Absorption Enhancement in Plasmonic Organic Solar Cells 266
- 13.3 Why Coat Metal Nanoparticles (MNPs) with a Dielectric Shell? 269 13.4 Numerical Model 269

- 13.5 Results and Discussion 272 13.6 Case of the Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells (DSSCs) and Perovskite Solar Cells (PSCs) 278
- 13.7 Conclusion 279 Acknowledgment 279 References 279 Further Reading 282
- 14. Noble Metals-Metal Oxide Mesoporous Nanohybrids in Humidity and Gas Sensing Applications

VIJAY K. TOMER, RITU MALIK, VANDNA CHAUDHARY, ARABINDA BARUAH AND LORENZ KIENLE

- 14.1 Introduction 283 14.2 Materials for Humidity and Gas Sensors 284 14.3 Ag—SnO<sub>2</sub>/SBA-15 Nanohybrids-Based Humidity Sensors 286
- 14.4 Mesoporous Ag—TiO<sub>2</sub>/SnO<sub>2</sub> Nanohybrids-Based Gas Sensors 292
- 14.5 Conclusion 298 14.6 Future Outlook 299
- References 299 Further Reading 302
- 15. Role of Oxides (Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, MnO<sub>2</sub>) in the Antibacterial Action of Ag-Metal Oxide Hybrid Nanoparticles R.K. KUNKALEKAR

15.1 Introduction 303

- 15.2 Role of Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> in Antibacterial Action of Ag-Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> Nanoparticles and Antibacterial Agents Based on Magnetic
- Antibacterial Agents based on avagnetic Ag-Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> Nanoparticles 305 15.3 Role of MnO<sub>2</sub> in Antibacterial Action of Ag-MnO<sub>2</sub> Nanoparticles and Antibacterial Agents Based on Ag-MnO<sub>2</sub> 309 15.4 Concluding Remarks 310 References 311
- 16. Noble Metal-Manganese Oxide Hybrid Nanocatalysts

SUJIT KUMAR GHOSH AND HASIMUR RAHAMAN

- 16.1 Introduction 313
- 16.2 The Chemistry of Manganese Oxides: Different Oxidation States 314
- 16.3 Noble Metal—Manganese Oxide Hybrids 315 16.4 Applications in Catalysis 316 16.5 Concluding Remarks and Future Outlook 331

References 333

17. Smart Coatings

SARAH B. ULA ETO, JERIN K. PANCRECIOUS, T.P.D. RAJAN AND B.C. PAI

- 17.1 Introduction 341 17.2 Classification of Smart Coatings 342
- 17.3 Applications and Commercial Viability of Smart Coatings 363
- 17.4 Conclusion 363 17.5 Sources of Further Information 365

Acknowledgments 365

- 18. Photocatalytic Application of Ag/TiO $_2$  Hybrid Nanoparticles FRANCESCA PETRONELLA, ALESSANDRA TRUPPI. MARINELIA STRICCOLI, M. LUCIA CURRI AND ROBERTO COMPARELLI
- 18.1 Introduction 373 18.2 Ag/TiO<sub>2</sub> Hybrid Nanoparticles for
- Environmental Application 376 18.3 Energy Production Mediated by Ag/TiO<sub>2</sub>
- Hybrid Nanoparticles 382 18.4 Multifunctional Ag/TiO<sub>2</sub> Hybrid Nanoparticles for Quality Life Improvement 386

# 16

# Noble Metal—Manganese Oxide Hybrid Nanocatalysts

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#### 16.1 INTRODUCTION

During the last three decades, with the advent of the art of nanomaterials synthesis, the design of hybrid assemblies by controlled miniaturization of two or more disparate materials containing two or more different functionalities represents a potential approach for achieving advanced materials that have become more and more indispensable to fulfill both scientific and technological perspectives [1–6]. Synthetic approaches offering high degree of control over composition and morphology with a wide range of material combinations have become an effective strategy for inducing new physicochemical properties and realizing multifunctionality governed by the synergistic effect among the individual components [7]. These hybrid assemblies exhibit new optical, electrical, magnetic, mechanical, chemical, thermodynamic, and catalytic properties that can be tuned by controlling their composition, size, shape, and organization at the nanoscale. The tunable properties, along with the chemical and biological accessibility, open up new opportunities to spread their interest in a diverse range of niche applications, such as ferrofluids, medical imaging, drug targeting and delivery, cancer therapy, separations, and catalysis [8].

An exponential growth of research activities has been seen in nanoscience and nanotechnology since the 1990s. When the size of the materials becomes smaller and smaller and shrink to the nanometer length scale, new physicochemical properties emerge inside the nanostructures. Manganese oxides are materials of considerable importance due to their remarkable diversity of atomic architectures that inspire newer technological applications [9]. When manganese oxides are allowed to interact with noble metal nanostructures